



# basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA (FAL)

BAMMBIRI LA VHURARU (P3)

2017

MEMORANDAMU

MARAGA: 100

Memorandamu uyu u na masiatari a 13.

**PFESESANI:**

- Tshifhinga tshothe vha tshi ṭola maanea a vhusiki, vha tea u shumisa rubriki iyi (BAMMBIRI LA VHURARU 3).
- Maraga dza 0–50 dzo khethékanywa dza bva zwipiða zwiṭanu (5) zwihulwane zwa ṭhalusamaimo.
- Kha khritheria dzi angaredzaho Zwi re Ngomu, Luambo na Tshitaila, tshiñwe na tshiñwe tsha izwo zwipiða zwa ṭhalusamaimo tsho khethékanywa tsha bva zwipiða zwivhili: tshipida tsha n̄ha na tsha fhasi, tshiñwe na tshiñwe tshazwo tsho faredza maraganyangaredzi dzo tshi teaho u ya nga u tevhekana hazwo.
- Tshivhumbeo thone a tshi kwamei nga heyi khethékanyo ya maimo a n̄ha na a fhasi.

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA  
[MARAGA 50]**

| Khritheria  | Zwa n̄hesa   | Tshikili thone  | Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho   | Vhukoni ha fhasi  | U sa kona   |
|---|--|---|---|---|---|
| ZWI RE NGOMU & VHUPULANI (NV)<br><br>(Zwo riwaliwaho na mihumbulo)<br>Nzudzano ya mihumbulo na vhupulani/<br>U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele | 28-30  | 22-24   | 16-18   | 10-12   | 4-6   |
| Maimo a n̄ha<br><br>MARAGA 30   | -Mihumbulo i gobolaho/tokonyaho i sa vhambedzwi/lavhelewiho<br>-Mihumbulo ya vhutali, i tokonyaho nahone yo vibvaho<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshothe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo | -Phindulo yo lundwa tshidele vhukuma<br>-Zwi yelana tshothe na ḫohoh nahone zwa takadza<br>-Hu na vhutanzi ha mihumbulo yo vibvaho<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshothe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo | -Phindulo i fushaho<br>-Mihumbulo yo lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho nahone zwi a tendisea<br>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho/lu fushaho, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo | -Phindulo i shaedzaho ndunzhendunzhe<br>-Mihumbulo yo vhilinganaho, nahone i si na vhusiki ha muñe<br>-Vhutanzi vhu si gathi ha nzudzano na u lunzhedzana zwo teaho | -Phindulo yo polikaho tshothe<br>-Mihumbulo yo ḫanganaho nahone i si na sia<br>-Ndi phambananadzo, zwo sokou dovhololwa<br>-A zwo ngo dzudzanywa nahone a zwi na ndunzhendunzhe |

|                      | <b>25–27</b>   | <b>19–21</b>   | <b>13–15</b>  | <b>7–9</b>  | <b>0–3</b>  |
|----------------------|--|--|---|---|---|
| <b>Maimo a phasi</b> | <p>-Ndi zwa nthesa, fhedzi<br/>zwo ri shaedzinyana<br/>musutshelo wa maanea o<br/>lundwaho tshidele lwa<br/>tsho<sup>h</sup>etsho<sup>h</sup>the<br/>-Mihumbulo yo vibva<br/>ya lundwa lwa vhutali<br/>-Zwo dzudzanywa<br/>nahone zwa dovha zwa<br/>lunzhedzana tshidele lwa<br/>tsho<sup>h</sup>the, hu tshi katelwa<br/>marangaphanda,<br/>mutumbu na<br/>magumo/mupendelo</p> | <p>-Zwo lundwa tshidele<br/>-Mihumbulo i yelana ho, i<br/>takadzaho<br/>-Zwo dzudzanywa<br/>nahone zwa dovha zwa<br/>lunzhedzana zwavhu<sup>di</sup>,<br/>hu tshi katelwa<br/>marangaphanda,<br/>mutumbu na<br/>magumo/mupendelo</p> | <p>-Phindulo i a fusha fhedzi<br/>hu na vhutudzetudze hu<sup>h</sup>we<br/>vhu khakhisaho muto<sup>do</sup><br/>-Mihumbulo yo dzudzanywa<br/>lwa ndinganelo nahone i a<br/>tendisea<br/>-Hu na hu<sup>h</sup>we u fusha ha<br/>nzudzanyo na<br/>ndunzhendunzhe, hu tshi<br/>katzelwa marangaphanda,<br/>mutumbu na<br/>magumo/mupendelo</p> | <p>-Phindulo yo anzaho<br/>u sa yelana ha<br/>mafhungo<br/>-Mihumbulo i vho<br/>sumbedza u liana na u<br/>dadisa<br/>-U shaedza vhutanzi<br/>ha nzudzanyo na<br/>ndunzhendunzhe zwo<br/>teaho</p> | <p>-A hu na ndingedzo ya u<br/>fhindula thoho/mbudziso<br/>-U polika tsho<sup>h</sup>the na u sa<br/>tsha tea lwa tsho<sup>h</sup>the<br/>-A zwi na sia nahone zwo<br/>vhilingana</p> |

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA  
[MARAGA 50] (i ya phanda)**

| Khritheria   | Zwa nthesa  | Tshikili thone  | Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho  | Vhukoni ha fhasi  | U sa kona   |
|--|---|---|--|---|---|
| LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA (LTD)<br><br>Thouni, redzhistara na divhaipfi zwo teaho ndivho/zwiitei na nyimele Munanguludzo wa maipfi Kushumisele kwa luambo na milayo, zwiga zwa u vhala, girama, mupeleto<br><br>MARAGA 15 | <b>14–15</b><br><br>-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi zwo tea tshothetshothe ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Luambo ndi lwa vhudifulufheli ha nthesa, lu nyanyulaho tshothe -Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha mathakhethakheni | <b>11–12</b><br><br>-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi zwo tea vhukuma ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Luambo lu a tokonya nahone thouni yo shumiswaho ndi i nyanyulaho -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma | <b>8–9</b><br><br>-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi zwo tea ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -U shumiswa ho teaho ha luambo u bveledza thalutshedzo -Thouni yo tea -U pfumiswa ha luambo ho shumiswa u khavhisa zwi re ngomu | <b>5–6</b><br><br>-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi zwo tea zwituku ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Ho shumiswa luambo lwa mutheo/fhasi -Thouni na kushumisele kwone kwa maipfi a zwo ngo tea -Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma | <b>0–3</b><br><br>-Luambo a lu pfali -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi a zwo ngo tea ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -U hotefhala ha divhaipfi zwo anzesu lune u pfala ha mafhuno zwa si tsha konadzea na khathihi/ zwa vho kondza vhukuma |
|  | <b>13</b><br><br>-Luambo ndi lwa nthesa vhukuma -Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha mathakheni   | <b>10</b><br><br>-Luambo lu a kunga na u nyanyula -Thouni ndi yo teaho, i nyanyulaho -Vhukhakhi vhutuku ha girama na mupeleto -Zwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma  | <b>7</b><br><br>-U shumiswa ha luambo ho linganelaho, fhedzi hu tshi di vha na vhutudzetudze -Huniwe u shumiswa ha luambo ho teaho nga u angaredza, fhedzi u dzangelwa ha luambo ndi ha fhasi  | <b>4</b><br><br>-Luambo lwo shumiswa lwa u sa kona -A hu na kana hu tou vha na zwitukutuku zwi sumbedzaho muvanganyo wa mafhuno/mitaladzi -Divhaipfi yo hotefhala lwa tshothe   |   |

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA  
[MARAGA 50] (i ya phanda)**

| Khritheria   | Zwa n̩hesa  | Tshikili tshone   | Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho  | Vhukoni ha fhasi  | U sa kona  |
|--|---|---|--|---|--|
| TSHVHUMBEO (T)   | 5   | 4   | 3  | 2   | 0–1  |
| Zwitalusi zwa tshibveledzwa<br>Kubveledzelwe kwa phara na tshivhumbeo tsha mafhungo/mitaladzi<br><br>MARAGA: 5 | -Kubveledzele kwa thoho kwa nthesa<br>-Vhudodombedzi ha mathakhetkheni<br>-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo fhatwa na u lundwa lwa nthesa tshothetshothe | -Kubveledzele kwa thoho kwo lunzhedzanaho<br>-Vhudodombedzi ha thoho hu pfadzaho<br>-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo vangwa lu pfadzaho | -Kubveledzele kwa thoho na vhudodombedzi zwo tea<br>-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo fhatwa lu fushaho<br>-Maanea o di faredza zwi pfadzaho/tendiseaho | -Dziriwe mbuno ndi dzi pfadzaho<br>-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi na phara zwi di vha na vhukhakhi<br>-Fhedzi maanea a kha di pfala naho hu na vhukhakhi | -Hu na u shaedza ha mbuno dzo teaho<br>-Mafhungo/Mitaladzi na phara zwo dala vhukhakhi<br>-Maanea ha na mudzio/ha pfadzi |
| MARAGANYANGAREDZI  | 43–50   | 33–40   | 23–30  | 13–20   | 0–10   |

## KHETHEKANYO YA B NA C: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 30]

| Khritheria   | Zwa nthesa  | Tshikili tshone  | Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho   | Vhukoni ha fhasi   | U sa kona   |
|--|---|--|---|--|---|
| ZWI RE NGOMU,<br>VHUPULANI NA<br>TSHIVHUMBEO (NVT)   | 15–18   | 11–14  | 8–10  | 5–7  | 0–4   |
| Zwo riwaliwaho na mihumbulo<br>Nzudzano ya mihumbulo na vhupulani<br>U dzhieila nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele<br>Phindulo na mihumbulo<br>Nzudzano ya mihumbulo na vhupulani<br>U dzhieila nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele | -Phindulo ndi ya mat̄akhethakheni, i sa vhambedzwi<br>-Mihumbulo ya vhut̄ali, yo vibvaho<br>-Nd̄ivho yo t̄andavhuwaho tshothe ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-O fara vhutala/sia lone -A hu na u polika<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana<br>-Zwo t̄andavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa<br>-Zwo t̄andavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho<br>-Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhut̄ku | -Phindulo ndi yavhuđi vhukuma, i bvukululaho nd̄ivho yo dziaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-O fara vhutala/sia lone -A hu na u polika<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana<br>-Zwo t̄andavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa<br>-Zwo t̄andavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho<br>-Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhut̄ku | -Phindulo ndi i fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho nd̄ivho yo dziaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-Hu na u polika huriwe hu vhonalaho naho o fara vhut̄ala<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshothe lini<br>-Zwidodombedzwa zwituku zwi tikedza thoho<br>-Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo<br>-Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho | -Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/fhasi, i bvukululaho nd̄ivhonyana ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-Hu na u polika huriwe hu vhonalaho naho o fara vhut̄ala<br>-Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshothe lini<br>-Zwidodombedzwa zwituku zwi tikedza thoho<br>-Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo<br>-Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho | -Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya nd̄ivho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-Thalutshedzo yo dzumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane<br>-A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo<br>-Zwidodombedzwa zwituku zwi tikedza thoho<br>-A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa |
| MARAGA 18  |   |  |   |  |   |
| LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U SEDZULUSA (LTS)   | 10–12   | 8–9  | 6–7   | 4–5  | 0–3   |
| Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho lwa mat̄akhethakheni ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele<br>-Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhat̄wa tshidele<br>-A hu na vhukhakhi   | -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele<br>-Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhat̄wa zwavhuđi<br>-Divhaipfi ndi yavhuđi vhukuma<br>-Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi  | -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele<br>-Hu na huriwe vhukhakhi ha girama<br>-Divhaipfi i a fusha/linganelo<br>-Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re hone a vhu thithisi thalutshedzo  | -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho zwituku ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele<br>-Girama yo shaedza, i na vhukhakhi ho vhalaho<br>-Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma<br>-Thalutshedzo yo thithisea   | -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele<br>-Zwo dala vhukhakhi nahone zwo tangana<br>-Divhaipfi a i tei ndivho na khathih<br>-Thalutshedzo yo hotefhala tshothe  | -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele<br>-Zwo dala vhukhakhi nahone zwo tangana<br>-Divhaipfi a i tei ndivho na khathih<br>-Thalutshedzo yo hotefhala tshothe   |
| MARAGA 12  |   |  |   |  |   |
| MARAGANYANGAREDZI  | 25–30   | 19–23  | 14–17   | 9–12   | 0–7   |

## KHETHEKANYO YA B NA C: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 20]

| Khritheria  | Zwa nthesa  | Tshikili tshone   | Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho  | Vhukoni ha fhasi   | U sa kona   |
|---|---|---|--|--|---|
| ZWI RE NGOMU,<br>VHUPULANI NA<br>TSHVHUMBEO (NVT)<br><br>Phindulo na mihumbulu<br>Nzudzanyo ya miumbulo<br>U dzhieila nzhele ndivho, vha<br>tanganedzaho mafhundo na<br>tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele<br><br>MARAGA 12        | 10-12<br><br>-Phindulo ndi ya<br>mathakhethakheni, i sa<br>vhambedzwi<br>-Mihumbulo ya vhuṭali, yo<br>vhibvaho<br>-Ndīvho yo ṭandavhuwaho<br>tshothe ya zwitalusi zwa<br>lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-Kuriwalele kwo tou fombe<br>kha sia lone<br>-Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo<br>zwo lunzhedzana<br>-Zwo ṭandavhudzwa lwa<br>tshothe, zwidodombedzwa<br>zwothe zwi tikedza thoho<br>-Tshivhumbeo ndi<br>tshonetshone tsho teaho<br>tshibveledzwa | 8-9<br><br>-Phindulo ndi yavhuđi<br>vhukuma, i bvukululaho<br>ndivho yo diaho ya<br>zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa<br>tshibveledzwa<br>-O fara vhuṭala/sia lone -A<br>hu na u polika<br>-Zwi re ngomu na<br>miumbulo zwo<br>lunzhedzana<br>-Zwo ṭandavhudzwa lwa<br>tshothe, zwidodombedzwa<br>zwothe zwi tikedza thoho<br>-Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho<br>teaho nahohu na<br>vhukhakhi vhuṭuku | 6-7<br><br>-Phindulo ndi i<br>fushaho/linganelaho<br>vhukuma, i bvukululaho<br>ndivho yo diaho ya<br>zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa<br>tshibveledzwa<br>-Ho ngo tou fara vhuṭala<br>hone tshothe lini – hū na u<br>polika huriwe hu vhonalah<br>-Zwi re ngomu na<br>miumbulo zwo di<br>lunzhedzana<br>-Zwiwe zwidodombedzwa<br>zwi tikedza thoho<br>-Nga u angaredza,<br>tshivhumbeo ndi tshone,<br>fhedzi hu na u polika<br>huṭuku | 4-5<br><br>-Phindulo ndi ya<br>mutheo/fhasi, i<br>bvukululaho ndivhonyana<br>ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka<br>lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-Hu na u polika huriwe hu<br>vhonalaho nahohu o fara<br>vhuṭala<br>-Zwi re ngomu na<br>miumbulo a zwo ngo tou<br>farana tshothe lini<br>-Zwidodombedzwa<br>zwitukutuku zwi<br>tikedza thoho<br>-Hū na u shaedza hū<br>vhonalaho ha kushumisele<br>kwa milayo na<br>tshivhumbeo<br>-Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi<br>hu soliseaho | -Phindulo i sumbedza<br>u shaya ndivho ya<br>zwitalusi zwa lushaka<br>lwa tshibveledzwa<br>-Thalutshedzo yo<br>dzumbama, u polika<br>ndi hu hulwane<br>-A hu na u farana ha<br>zwi re ngomu na<br>miumbulo<br>-Zwidodombedzwa<br>zwitukutuku zwi<br>tikedza thoho<br>-A ho ngo tevhedzwa<br>milayo yone ya<br>tshivhumbeo tsha<br>tshibveledzwa |
| LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U<br>SEDZULUSA (LTS)<br><br>Thouni, redzhistara, ndivho/u<br>nyanya, tshitaila, vha<br>tanganedzaho mafhundo na<br>nyimele<br>Munanguludzo wa maipfi<br>Zwiga zwa muñwalo na<br>mupeleto<br><br>MARAGA 8 | 7-8<br><br>-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila<br>na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho<br>lwa mathakhethakheni<br>ndivho, vha tanganedzaho<br>mafundo na nyimele<br>-Girama ndi yoneyone<br>nahone yo fhatwa tshidele<br>-A hu na vhukhakhi  | 5-6<br><br>-Thouni, redzhistara,<br>tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi<br>zwi teaho tshothe ndivho,<br>vha tanganedzaho<br>mafundo na nyimele<br>-Nga u angaredza, girama<br>ndi yone nahone yo<br>fhatwa zwavhuđi<br>-Divhaipfi ndi yavhuđi<br>vhukuma<br>-Hunzhi a hu na<br>vhukhakhi  | 4<br><br>-Thouni, redzhistara,<br>tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi<br>zwi teaho zwitukutuku<br>ndivho, vha tanganedzaho<br>mafundo na nyimele<br>-Hu na huriwe vhukhakhi<br>ha girama<br>-Divhaipfi i a<br>fusha/linganelo<br>-Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re<br>hone a vhu thithise<br>thalutshedzo   | 3<br><br>-Thouni, redzhistara,<br>tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi<br>zwi sa ananiho na<br>ndivho, vha<br>tanganedzaho<br>mafundo na nyimele<br>-Girama yo shaedza, i na<br>vhukhakhi ho vhalaho<br>-Divhaipfi ndi yo<br>shaedzaho vhukuma<br>-Thalutshedzo yo thithise   | 0-2<br><br>-Thouni, redzhistara,<br>tshitaila na divhaipfi,<br>ndi zwi sa ananiho na<br>ndivho, vha<br>tanganedzaho<br>mafundo na nyimele<br>-Zwo ḫala vhukhakhi<br>nahone zwo ṭanganan<br>-Divhaipfi a i tei<br>ndivho na khathihi<br>-Thalutshedzo yo<br>hotefhala tshothe  |
| MARAGANYANGAREDZI   | 17-20   | 13-15   | 10-11  | 7-8  | 0-5   |

## ADENDAMU/MEMORANDAMU

### KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA

#### MBUDZISO 1

| KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA |   |  |
|--------------------------|---|--|
| 1.1                      | Arali hu si nga nthani ha mapholisa ndi musi a songo li vhona.  | <p><b>Mbuletshedzo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Muniwali u buletshedza zwitutuwedzi nga vhudalo.</li> <li>-Muniwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni wa muvhali.</li> </ul> <p><b>Nganetshelo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Aya ndi maanea ane muñwali a anetshela zwitutuwedzi.</li> <li>-Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.</li> <li>-Mafhungo a hone a ñwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho.</li> <li>-Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitoriz zwavhudi.</li> </ul> <p><b>A u vhuisa muhumbulo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Afha muñwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhudipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe.</li> <li>-U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na miloro kana lutamo lwawe.</li> <li>-Muniwali u kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela.</li> </ul>  |
| 1.2                      | Zwiito zwa vhuhwarahwara zwi thithisa mvelaphanda ya vhutshilo. | <p><b>Nganetshelo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Aya ndi maanea ane muñwali a anetshela nga ha zwo bvelelaho khae.</li> <li>-Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.</li> <li>-Mafhungo a hone a ñwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho.</li> <li>-Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitoriz zwavhudi.</li> </ul> <p><b>Mbuletshedzo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Muniwali u buletshedza nga zwo bvelelaho khae. Muniwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni wa muvhali.</li> </ul> <p><b>A u vhuisa muhumbulo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Afha muñwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhudipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe.</li> <li>-U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na miloro kana lutamo lwawe.</li> <li>-Muniwali u kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela.</li> </ul> |

|       |  |  |
|-------|--|--|
| 1.3   | Ñwalani maanea ane a fhela nga maipfi aya: ... u thetshelesa zwo nthusa. | <b>U vhuisa muhumbulo</b><br>-Afha muiwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhudipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe.<br>-U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na zwo iteaho khae.<br>-Muñwali u a kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela.<br><b>Nganetshelo</b><br>-Aya ndi maanea ane muñwali a anetshela tshitiori kana zwiwo zwine zwa nga bvelela.<br>-Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.<br>-Mafhungo a hone a ñwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho.<br>-Magumo a songo ðoweleaho a fhedza tshitiori zwavhudí. |
| 1.4   | Migwalabo tshivhangi tsha zwivhuya na mutshinyalo.                       | <b>A u haseledza</b><br>-Afha muiwali u imelela masia mavhili u lingana.<br>-Muñwali ha tei u dzhia sia.   |
| 1.5   | U shaea ha mishumo zwi tuwedza u anda ha vhugevhenga.<br>Tañani.         | <b>U taña khani</b><br>-Afha muiwali u vha e na ndila yawe ine a vhona zwithu ngayo.<br>-Mihumbulo yawe i tea u vha khagala u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni.<br>-Muñwali u sumbedza u imelela liñwe sia/fhungo.<br>-Muñwali u tikedza vhukuma fhungo line a khou toda li tshi tendiwa.<br>-Muñwali u sumbedza vhukhwiñe ha fhungo line a khou li imelela.   |
| 1.6.1 | Tshifanyiso  | <b>Nganetshelo.</b><br>-Muñwali u anetshela nga ndeme ya mbambe ya u gidima.<br>-Mafhungo a hone a ñwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho.<br>-Magumo a songo ðoweleaho a fhedza tshitiori zwavhudí.<br><b>Mbulletshedzo.</b><br>-Afha muñwali a nga bulletshedza nga ha mbambe ya u gidima.<br><b>A u haseledza.</b><br>- Hu nga haseledzwa nga ha mbambe ya u gidima.<br><b>U taña khani.</b><br>-Hu nga tañiwa khani nga ha mbambe ya u gidima.   |

|       |             |   |
|-------|-------------|---|
| 1.6.2 | Tshifanyiso | <p><b>Nganetshelo.</b><br/>         -Muniwali a nga nwala nga ha mvelele kana nyito dzo no itea hone.</p> <p><b>Mbuletshedzo.</b> Hu nga buletshedzwa nga ha mvelele.</p> <p><b>A u haseledza.</b> Vhagudi vha nga haseledza nga ha ndeme ya mvelele.</p> <p><b>U tata khani.</b> Hu nga tatiwa khani nga ha masiandaitwa a u tevhedza mvelele.</p> |
| 1.6.3 | Tshifanyiso | <p><b>Nganetshelo.</b><br/>         -Muniwali u anetshela nga khombo i vhangwaho nga phukha vhugalaphukha.</p> <p><b>Mbuletshedzo.</b><br/>         -U buletshedza nga ha khombo dzi vhangwaho nga zwipuka. Vhugalaphukha.</p> <p><b>A u haseledza.</b><br/>         -U haseledza nga ha khombo i vhangwaho nga ha phukha vhugalaphukha.</p>        |

**THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A:**      **50**

## **KHETHEKANYO YA B: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI**

### **MBUDZISO 2**

#### **2.1 VHURIFHI HA TSHIOFISI**

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Vhurifhi ha tshiofisi vhu na diresi mbili.
- Vhurifhi ha tshiofisi vhu na theshano.
- Vhu na thoho ya mafhungo.
- Vhu na marangaphanda.
- Vhu tea u vha na mutumbu.
- Vhu tea u vha na magumo.
- Vhu tea u vha na ndivhuho.
- Thouni na redzhisitara zwi tee ndivho na vhatanganedzi vha mafhungo.
- Hu tea u vha na ndunzhendunzhe ya mafhungo u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni.
- Tsaino na u vala

[30]

#### **2.2 NGANEAVHUTSHILO YA MUFU**

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo

- Madzina a mufu nga vhudalo.
- Duvha le a lovha ngalo.
- Tshivhalo tsha vhana vhe a vha sia.
- Fhethu he vha vha vha tshi shuma hone.
- Duvha line vha do vhulungwa ngalo.

[30]

#### **2.3 MUUVHIGO**

Tshivhumbeo

- Mathomele, khethekanyo nga u tou angaredza
- U riwalwa kha tshifhinga tsha zwino.
- U sedza kha zwithu zwine zwa do shela mulenzhe zwa u angaredza.
- U bva kha zwithu zwa u angaredza u ya kha zwo khetheaho.
- Hu nga shumiswa divhaipfi ya thekeniki.

[30]

## 2.4 MUFHINDULANO

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Kha hu riwalwe madzina a vhabvumbedzwa.
- Kha hu riwalwe kholoni nga murahu ha dzina la mubvumbedzwa.
- Kha hu shumiswe mutualadzi muswa u sumba muambi muswa.
- Hu nga shumiswa tshitaela tsha: khumbelo mbudziso na ndaela. [30]

**THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B:** 30

**KHETHEKANYO YA C:** ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI/  
ZWA TSUMBEDZI/ZWA MAFHUNGO

### MBUDZISO 3

#### 3.1 GARATA YA THAMBO

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Thoho.
- I fanela u riwalwa nga ndila i no kunga.
- I nga vha na tshifanyiso.
- A yo ngo tea u lapfesa.
- U pfufhifhadzwa nga zwiga zwi re na ndeme fhedzi.

[20]

#### 3.2 DAYARI

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- I anzela u riwalwa kha bugu yo khetheaho (Dayari/Dzhenela).
- Hu nga shumiswa tshitaela tshi si tsha fomala.
- Zwi riwalwa zwi na datumu na tshifhinga.
- Luambo lu vhe lwa muthu wa u thoma.
- I anzela u riwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho.

[20]

#### 3.3 NDAELA

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Thodea:

- U shumisa limudi la ndaela.
- I tea u vha na ndunzhendunzhe kha zwo riwalwaho.
- U shumisa nomboro na buletse u sumbedza mutevhe.
- I tea u angaredza mulaedza wa ndeme.
- I tea u pfesesea.
- I riwalwe nga luambo lu swikelelwaho nga vhathu vhanzhi.

[20]

**THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C:** 20  
**MARAGAGUTE:** 100