



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GIREIDI YA 12

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA (FAL)

BAMMBIRI LA VHURARU (P3)

LARA 2022

TSUMBANDILA YA U MAKÀ

MARAGA: 100

Tsumbandila iyi ya u maka i na masiatari a 13.

PFESESANI:

- Tshifhinga tshothe vha tshi ḥola maanea a vhusiki, vha tea u shumisa rubriki iyi (BAMMBIRI ḥA VHURARU 3).
- Maraga dza 0–50 dzo khethekanywa dza bva zwipiḍa zwiṭanu (5) zwiḥulwane zwa ḥthalusamaimo.
- Kha khritheria dzi angaredzaho Zwi re Ngomu, Luambo na Tshitaila, tshiñwe na tshiñwe tsha izwo zwipiḍa zwa ḥthalusamaimo tsho khethekanywa tsha bva zwipiḍa zwivhili: tshipiḍa tsha n̄tha na tsha fhasi, tshiñwe na tshiñwe tshazwo tsho faredza maraganyangaredzi dzo tshi teaho u ya nga u tevhekana hazwo.
- Tshivhumbeo thone a tshi kwamei nga heyi khethekanyo ya maimo a n̄tha na a fhasi.

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U ḥOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA
[MARAGA 50]**

Khritheria	Zwa n̄thesa	Tshikili thone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona	
ZWI RE NGOMU & VHUPULANI (NV) (Zwo n̄waliwaho na mihumbulo) Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo na vhupulani/ U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha ḥanganedzaho mafhungo na nyimele	28–30	22–24	16–18	10–12	4–6	
MARAGA 30	Maimo a n̄tha	-Mihumbulo i gobolaho/tokonyaho i sa vhambedzwi/lavhelelwiho -Mihumbulo ya vhutali, i tokonyaho nahone yo vibvaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshideli lwa tshothe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.	-Phindulo yo lundwa tshideli vhukuma -Zwi yelana tshothe na ḥoho nahone zwa takadza -Hu na vhutanzi ha mihumbulo yo vibvaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshideli lwa tshothe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo	-Phindulo i fushaho -Mihumbulo yo lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho nahone zwi a tendisea -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho/lu fushaho, hu tshi katelwamarangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo	-Phindulo i shaedzaho ndunzhendunzhe -Mihumbulo yo vhilinganaho, nahone i si na vhusiki ha muṇe -Vhutanzi vhu si gathi ha nzudzanyo na u lunzhedzana zwo teaho	-Phindulo yo polikaho tshothe -Mihumbulo yo ḥanganaho nahone i si na sia -Ndi phambananadzo, zwo sokou dovhoholwa -A zwo ngo dzudzanywa nahone a zwi na ndunzhendunzhe

RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA [MARAGA50] (i ya phanda)

	25–27	19–21	13–15	7–9	0–3
Maimo a phasi	<p>-Ndi zwa nthesa, fhedzi zwo ri shaedzinyana musutshelo wa maanea o lundwaho tshidele lwa tsho^hetsho^hte</p> <p>-Mihumbulo yo vhibva ya lundwa lwa vhut^hali</p> <p>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tsho^hte, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo</p>	<p>-Zwo lundwa tshidele -Mihumbulo i yelana ho, i takadzaho</p> <p>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana zwavhu^hi, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo</p>	<p>-Phindulo i a fusha fhedzi hu na vhut^huzetudze hu^hwe vhu khakhisaho mut^ho^h</p> <p>-Mihumbulo yo dzudzanywa lwa ndinganelo nahone i a tendisea</p> <p>-Hu na hu^hwe u fusha ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo</p>	<p>-Phindulo yo anzaho u sa yelana ha mafhungo</p> <p>-Mihumbulo i vho sumbedza u liana na u dadisa</p> <p>-U shaedza vhutanzi ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe zwo teaho</p>	<p>-A hu na ndingedzo ya u fhindula thoho/mbudziso</p> <p>-U polika tsho^hte na u sa tsha tea lwa tsho^hte</p> <p>-A zwi na sia nahone zwo vhilingana</p>

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA
[MARAGA 50] (i ya phanda)**

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili thone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA (LTD) Thouni, redzhistara na divhaipfi zwo teaho ndivho/zwiitei na nyimele Munanguludzo wa maipfi Kushumisele kwa luambo na milayo, zwiga zwa u vhala, girama, mupeleto MARAGA 15	14–15 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi zwo tea tshothetshothe ndivho vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Luambo ndi lwa vhudifulufheli ha nthesa, lu nyanyulaho tshothe -Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha mathakhethakheni	11–12 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea vhukuma ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Luambo lu a tokonya nahone thouni yo shumiswaho ndi i nyanyulaho -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma	8–9 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -U shumiswa ho teaho ha luambo u bveledza thalutshedzo -Thouni yo tea -U pfumiswa ha luambo ho shumiswa u khavhisa zwi re ngomu	5–6 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea zwiuku ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Ho shumiswa luambo lwa mutheo/fhasi -Thouni na kushumisele kwone kwa maipfi a zwo ngo tea -Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma	0–3 -Luambo a lu pfali -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila divhaipfi a zwo ngo tea ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -U hotefhala ha divhaipfi zwo anzesu lune u pfala ha mafhuno zwa si tsha konadzea na khathihi/ zwa vho kondza vhukuma
	13 -Luambo ndi lwa nthesa vhukuma -Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha mathakheni	10 -Luambo lu a kunga na u nyanyula -Thouni ndi yo teaho, i nyanyulaho -Vhukhakhi vhuuku ha girama na mupeleto -Zwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma	7 -U shumiswa ha luambo ho linganelaho, fhedzi hu tshi di vha na vhutudzetudze -Huniwe u shumiswa ha luambo ho teaho nga u angaredza, fhedzi u dzangelwa ha luambo ndi ha fhasi	4 -Luambo lwo shumiswa lwa u sa kona -A hu na kana hu tou vha na zwitukutuku zwi sumbedzaho muvanganyo wa mafhuno/mitaladzi -Divhaipfi yo hotefhala lwa tshothe	

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA
[MARAGA 50] (i ya phanda)**

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
TSHVHUMBEO (T)	5	4	3	2	0–1
Zwitalusi zwa tshibveledzwa Kubveledzelwe kwa phara na tshivhumbeo tsha mafhundo/mitaladzi MARAGA: 5	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho kwa nthesa -Vhudodombedzi ha mathakhethekheni -Mafhundo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo fhatwa na u lundwa lwa nthesa tshothetshothe	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho kwo lunzhedzanaho -Vhudodombedzi ha thoho hu pfadzaho -Mafhundo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo vangwa lu pfadzaho	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho na vhudodombedzi zwo tea -Mafhundo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo fhatwa lu fushaho -Maanea o di faredza zwi pfadzaho/tendiseaho	-Dziriwe mbuno ndi dzi pfadzaho -Mafhundo/Mitaladzi na phara zwi di vha na vhukhakhi -Fhedzi maanea a kha di pfala naho hu na vhukhakhi	-Hu na u shaedza ha mbuno dzo teaho -Mafhundo/Mitaladzi na phara zwo dala vhukhakhi -Maanea ha na mudzio/ha pfadzi
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	43–50	33–40	23–30	13–20	0–10

KHETHEKANYO YA B NA C: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 30]

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO (NVT)	15–18	11–14	8–10	5–7	0–4
Zwo ñwaliwaho na miumbulo Nzudzano ya miumbulo na vhupulani U dzhieila nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele Phindulo na miumbulo Nzudzano ya miumbulo na vhupulani U dzhieila nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele	-Phindulo ndi ya mathakhethakheni, i sa vhambedzwi -Mihumbulo ya vhutali, yo vibvaho -Ndívhø yo tñdavhuwaho tshothe ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -O fara vhutala/sia lone -A hu na u polika -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo tñdavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa -Zwo tñdavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhutuku -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwiwe zwidodombedzwa zwi tikedza thoho -Nga u angaredza tshivhumbeo ndi tshone fhedzi hu na u polika hutuku	-Phindulo ndi yavhudí vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndívhø yo diaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -O fara vhutala/sia lone -A hu na u polika -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo tñdavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa -Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhutuku	-Phindulo ndi i fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndívhø yo diaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ho ngo tou fara vhutala hone tshothe lini – hu na u polika huriwe hu vhonalaho -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwiwe zwidodombedzwa zwi tikedza thoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho	-Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/fhasi, i bvukululaho ndívhonyana ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Hu na u polika huriwe hu vhonalaho naho o fara vhutala -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshothe lini -Zwidodombedzwa zwitukutuku zwi tikedza thoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho	-Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya ndívhø ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Thalutshedzo yo dzumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane -A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na miumbulo -Zwidodombedzwa zwitukutuku zwi tikedza thoho -A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa
MARAGA 18					
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U SEDZULUSA (LTS)	10–12	8–9	6–7	4–5	0–3
Thouni, redzhistara, ndivho/u nyanyula tshitaila vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele Munanguludo wa maipfi Zwiga zwa muñwalo na mupeleto	-Thouni redzhistara tshitaila na ñivhaipfi ndi zwi teaho lwa mathakhethakheni ndivho vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhatwa tshidele -A hu na vhukhakhi	-Thouni redzhistara tshitaila na ñivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhatwa zwavhudí -Divhaipfi ndi yavhudí vhukuma -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi	-Thouni redzhistara tshitaila na ñivhaipfi ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Hu na huriwe vhukhakhi ha girama -Divhaipfi i a fusha/linganelo -Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re hone a vhu thithisi thalutshedza	-Thouni redzhistara tshitaila na ñivhaipfi ndi zwi teaho zwituktu ndivho vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Girama yo shaedza i na vhukhakhi ho vhalaho -Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma -Thalutshedzo yo thithisea	-Thouni redzhistara,tshitaila na ñivhaipfi ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Zwo dala vhukhakhi nahone zwo tanganana -Divhaipfi a i tei ndivho na khathihi -Thalutshedzo yo hotefhala tshothe
MARAGA 12					
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	25–30	19–23	14–17	9–12	0–7

KHETHEKANYO YA B NA C: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 20]

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHVHUMBEO (NVT) Phindulo na mihumbulo Nzudzanyo ya miumbulo U dzhieila nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhundo na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele MARAGA 12	10-12 -Phindulo ndi ya matkhakhethakheni, i sa vhambedzwi -Mihumbulo ya vhutali, yo vhibvaho -Ndīvhyo yo tāndavhuwaho tshothe ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -O fara vhutala/sia lone -A hu na u polika -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo tāndavhudzwa lwa tshothe zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tshonetshone tsho teaho tshibveledzwa	8-9 -Phindulo ndi yavhuđi vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo diaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -O fara vhutala/sia lone -A hu na u polika -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo tāndavhudzwa lwa tshothe zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tshonetshone tsho teaho tshibveledzwa	6-7 -Phindulo ndi i fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo diaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ho ngo tou fara vhutala hone tshothe lini – hū na u polika huriwe hu vhonalo -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwiwe zwidodombedzwa zwi tikedza thoho -Nga u angaredza,tshivhumbeo ndi tshone, fhedzi hu na u polika hutuku	4-5 -Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/fhasi, i bvukululaho ndivhonyana ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Hu na u polika huriwe hu vhonalo naho o fara vhutala -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshothe lini -Zwidodombedzwa zwitukutuku zwi tikedza thoho -Hū na u shaedza hu vhonalo ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho	0-3 -Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya ndivho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Thalutshedzo yo dzumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane -A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na miumbulo -Zwidodombedzwa zwitukutuku zwi tikedza thoho -A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U SEDZULUSA (LTS) Thouni, redzhistara, ndivho/u nyanya, tshitaila, vha tanganedzaho mafhundo na nyimele Munanguludzo wa maipfi Zwiga zwa muñwalo na mupeleto MARAGA 8	7-8 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho lwa matkhakhethakheni ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhundo na nyimele -Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhatwa tshidele -A hu na vhukhakhi	5-6 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhundo na nyimele -Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhatwa zwavhudi -Divhaipfi ndi yavhuđi vhukuma -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi	4 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhundo na nyimele -Hu na huriwe vhukhakhi ha girama -Divhaipfi i a fusha/linganelo -Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re hone a vhu thithisea thalutshedzo	3 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhundo na nyimele -Girama yo shaedza, i na vhukhakhi ho vhalaho -Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma -Thalutshedzo yo thithisea	0-2 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhundo na nyimele -Zwo dala vhukhakhi nahone zwo tānganana -Divhaipfi a i tei ndivho na khathihi -Thalutshedzo yo hotefhala tshothe
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	17-20	13-15	10-11	7-8	0-5

ADENDAMU/MEMORANDAMU**KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA****MBUDZISO 1**

KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA	
1.1	Duvha le nda tanganedza mvelelo dza ndingo dza Khovidi-19.
1.2	Hoyu ndi ene muthu muswa ane nda tama u nga ene.
	<p>Nganetshelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Zwi anetshelwaho nga ha u wana mvelelo dza ndingo dza Khovidi-19. I zwi zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea. -Mafhungo a hone a nwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho. -Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitori zwavhuđi. <p>Nganetshelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Aya ndi maanea ane muňwali a anetshela nga ha muthu muswa ane a tama u nga ene. -Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea. -Mafhungo a hone a nwalwa nga tshifhinga tsha zwino. -Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitori zwavhuđi. <p>Mbuletshedzo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Muňwali u buletshedza nga ha muthu muswa ane a tama u nga ene. -Muňwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni wa muvhali. <p>A u vhuisa muhumbulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha muňwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhuđipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe. -U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na miloro kana lutamo lwawe. -Muňwali u kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela.

1.3	Zwivhuya zwa u nea vhana zwiliwa zwikoloni.	<p>Nganetshelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Aya ndi maanea ane muiwali a anetshela nga ha zwivhuya zwa u nea vhana zwiliwa zwikoloni. -Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea. -Mafhundo a hone a iwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho. -Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitorini zwavhuđi.
1.4	Luimbo ulu lu nkhumbudza dikita la u khaula nwaha wa 2020.	<p>U vhuisa muhumbulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha muiwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhuđipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe. -U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na zwe iteaho. -Muiwali u a kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela. <p>U haseledza/Nyambedzano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -U haseledza nga ha luimbo lu nkhumbudzaho dikita la u khaula nwaha wa 2020. -Kha hu haseledzwe kha zwithu zwine zwa khou shela mulenzhe. -A iwalwa kha tshifhinga tsho fhelaho.
1.5	Vhadededzi vhone vhafhađi na vhathuthi vha vhumatshelo ha vhana.	<p>U tađa khani</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha muiwali u vha e na ndila yawe ine a vhone zwithu ngayo. -Mihumbulo yawe i tea u vha khagala u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni. -Muiwali u sumbedza u imelela linwe sia/fhundo. -Muiwali u tikedza vhukuma fhungo line a khou toda li tshi tendiwa. -Muiwali u sumbedza vhukhwiđe ha fhungo line a khou li imelela.
1.6	Tshifanyiso	<p>Nganetshelo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Muiwali u anetshela nga ha vhumatshelo ha vhuđi vhu no vhangwa nga peni. -Mafhundo a hone a iwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho. -Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitorini zwavhuđi. <p>Mbuletshedzo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha muiwali a nga buletshedza nga ha zwivhuya zwe thomiwaho nga peni.

1.7	Tshifanyiso	<p>Nganetshelo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Muñwali u anetshela nga ha zwine a khou humbula nga mvelele. -Mafhongo a hone a riwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho kana tsha zwino. -Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitorı zwavhudi. <p>Mbuletshedzo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha muñwali a nga buletshedza nga ha zwine a khou humbula nga ha mvelele.
1.8	Tshifanyiso	<p>Nganetshelo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Muñwali u anetshela nga ha muri wo welaho nndu. -Muñwali u anetshela nga tshinyalelo yo vhangwaho nga u wa ha muri. -Mafhongo a hone a riwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho. <p>Mbuletshedzo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -U buletshedza nga ha nndu yo welwaho nga muri.

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A: 50

KHETHEKANYO YA B: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI

MBUDZISO 2

2.1 VHURIFHI HA TSHIOFISI

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Vhurifhi ha tshiofisi vhu na diresi mbili: ya muñwali na mutanganedzi.
- Vhu na thoho.
- Vhu na tshivhumbeo tsha mulaedza.
- Vhu tea u vha na mutumbu.
- Vhu tea u vha na nyonesano.
- Hu tea u vha na ndunzhendunzhe ya mafhungo u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni.
- Madzina a muñwali.

[30]

2.2 NGANEAVHUTSHILO

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Dzina, datumu ya lufu; vhudzulo.
- Mabebo na fhethu he mufu a bebelwa hone.
- Zwe a vha a tshi khou ita vhutshiloni.
- Hu nga shumiswa matatathino.
- Mutualadzi muswa u a shumiswa u sumbedza muambi muswa.
- Zwa pfunzo.
- He mufu a shuma hone.

[30]

2.3 INTHAVIYU

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Muambi muthihi a tshi vhudzisa mbudziso.
- Muñwe a tshi fhindula.
- Madzina a muambi a ñwalwa kha tshanda tsha monde.
- Hu shumiswe kholoni nga murahu ha dzina la muambi.
- Mutualadzi muswa u a shumiswa u sumbedza muambi muswa.

[30]

2.4 MUFHINDULANO

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Madzina a vhaambi kha tshanda tsha monde.
- Hu pfukwa mutualadzi u sumbedza muambi muswa.
- Mvulatswinga.
- Mutumbu.
- Phendelo.

[30]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 30

**KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI/
ZWA TSUMBEDZI/ZWA MAFHUNGO**

MBUDZISO 3

3.1 GARATA YA THAMBO

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Muthu ane a khou rambiwa.
- Datumu.
- Fhethu na tshifhinga.
- Zwiambaro zwo teaho.
- Dzina la murambi.
- Ku fhindulele kwa thambo.

[20]

3.2 IMEILI

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Imeli adirese ya murumelwa.
- Imeli adirese ya murumeli.
- Fhongo.
- Mulaedza.
- I riwalwa tshifhinga tshothe.
- Madzina a murumeli.

[20]

3.3 MASIA

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- U shumisa limudi la ndaela.
- U shumisa nomboro na bulethe u sumbedza mutevhe.
- I tea u angaredza mulaedza wa ndeme.
- I tea u pfelesesa.
- U laedza nga ha sia lo khetheaho.
- U sumbedza vhukule ha vhukuma.
- U nea vhutanzi nga ha zwiimiswa zwi thusaho zwi wanalaho ndilani.

[20]

**THANGANELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: 20
MARAGAGUTE: 100**