



# basic education

Department:  
Basic Education  
**REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

## SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA (FAL)

BAMMBIRI LA VHURARU (P3)

2016

MEMORANDAMU

MARAGA: 100

Memorandamu uyu u na masiatari a 13.

**PFESESANI:**

- Tshifhinga tshothe vha tshi ṭola maanea a vhusiki, vha tea u shumisa rubriki iyi (BAMMBIRI LA VHURARU 3).
- Maraga dza 0–50 dzo khethékanywa dza bva zwipiða zwiṭanu (5) zwihulwane zwa ṭhalusamaimo.
- Kha khritheria dzi angaredzaho Zwi re Ngomu, Luambo na Tshitaila, tshiñwe na tshiñwe tsha izwo zwipiða zwa ṭhalusamaimo tsho khethékanywa tsha bva zwipiða zwivhili: tshipida tsha n̄ha na tsha fhasi, tshiñwe na tshiñwe tshazwo tsho faredza maraganyangaredzi dzo tshi teaho u ya nga u tevhekana hazwo.
- Tshivhumbeo thone a tshi kwamei nga heyi khethékanyo ya maimo a n̄ha na a fhasi.

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA  
[MARAGA 50]**

Khritheria	Zwa n̄hesa	Tshikili thone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU & VHUPULANI (NV)  (Zwo riwaliwaho na mihumbulo) Nzudzano ya mihumbulo na vhupulani/ U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele.	28–30	22–24	16–18	10–12	4–6
Maimo a n̄ha  MARAGA 30	-Mihumbulo i gobolaho/tokonyaho i sa vhambedzwi/lavhelewiho -Mihumbulo ya vhutali, i tokonyaho nahone yo vibvaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshothe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.	-Phindulo yo lundwa tshidele vhukuma -Zwi yelana tshothe na ḫoho nahone zwa takadza -Hu na vhutanzi ha mihumbulo yo vibvaho -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshothe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.	-Phindulo i fushaho -Mihumbulo yo lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho nahone zwi a tendisea -Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho/lu fushaho, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.	-Phindulo i shaedzaho ndunzhendunzhe -Mihumbulo yo vhilinganaho, nahone i si na vhusiki ha muñe -Vhutanzi vhu si gathi ha nzudzano na u lunzhedzana zwo teaho.	-Phindulo yo polikaho tshothe -Mihumbulo yo ḫanganaho nahone i si na sia -Ndi phambananadzo, zwo sokou dovhoholwa -A zwo ngo dzudzanywa nahone a zwi na ndunzhendunzhe.

## RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA [MARAGA50] (i ya phanda)

	25-27	19-21	13-15	7-9	0-3
Maimo a phasi	<p>-Ndi zwa nthesa, fhedzi zwo ri shaedzinyana musutshelo wa maanea o lundwaho tshidele lwa tsho<sup>h</sup>etsho<sup>h</sup>te</p> <p>-Mihumbulo yo vibva ya lundwa lwa vhu<sup>l</sup>ali</p> <p>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana zwavhu<sup>l</sup>i, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.</p>	<p>-Zwo lundwa tshidele</p> <p>-Mihumbulo i yelanaho, i takadzaho</p> <p>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana zwavhu<sup>l</sup>i, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo .</p>	<p>-Phindulo i a fusha fhedzi hu na vhutudzetudze huriwe vhu khakhisaho mu<sup>l</sup>odo</p> <p>-Mihumbulo yo dzudzanywa lwa ndinganelo nahone i a tendisea</p> <p>-Hu na huriwe u fusha ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.</p>	<p>-Phindulo yo anzaho u sa yelana ha mafhungo</p> <p>-Mihumbulo i vho sumbedza u liana na u dadisa</p> <p>-U shaedza vhu<sup>l</sup>anzi ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe zwo teaho.</p>	<p>-A hu na ndingedzo ya u fhindula thoho/mbudziso</p> <p>-U polika tsho<sup>h</sup>te na u sa tsha tea lwa tsho<sup>h</sup>te</p> <p>-A zwi na sia nahone zwo vhilingana.</p>

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA  
[MARAGA 50] (i ya phanda)**

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
<b>LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA (LTD)</b>  Thouni, redzhistara na divhaipfi zwo teaho ndivho/zwiitei na nyimele Munanguludzo wa maipfi Kushumisele kwa luambo na milayo, zwiga zwa u vhala, girama, mupeleto  <b>MARAGA 15</b>	<b>Maimo a nthaa</b>  -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi zwo tea tshothetshothe ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Luambo ndi lwa vhudifulufheli ha nthesa, lu nyanyulaho tshothe -Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha mathakhethakheni.	<b>14–15</b>  -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea vhukuma ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Luambo lu a tokonya nahone thouni yo shumiswaho ndi i nyanyulaho -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma.	<b>11–12</b>  -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -U shumiswa ho teaho ha luambo u bveledza thalutshedzo -Thouni yo tea -U pfumiswa ha luambo ho shumiswa u khavhisa zwi re ngomu.	<b>8–9</b>  -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea zwituku ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Ho shumiswa luambo lwa mutheo/fhasi -Thouni na kushumisele kwone kwa maipfi a zwo ngo tea -Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma.	<b>5–6</b>  -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila divhaipfi a zwo ngo tea ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -U hotefhala ha divhaipfi zwo anzesu lune u pfala ha mafhuno zwa si tsha konadzea na khathihi/ zwa vho kondzha vhukuma.
	<b>Maimo a fhasi</b>  -Luambo ndi lwa nthaa vhukuma -Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha mathakheni.	<b>13</b>  -Luambo lu a kunga na u nyanyula -Thouni ndi yo teaho, i nyanyulaho -Vhukhakhi vhutuku ha girama na mupeleto -Zwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma.	<b>10</b>  -Luambo ha luambo ho linganelaho, fhedzi hu tshi di vha na vhutudzetudze -Huñwe u shumiswaha luambo ho teaho nga u angaredza, fhedzi u dzangelwa ha luambo ndi ha fhasi.	<b>7</b>  -U shumiswa ha luambo ho linganelaho, fhedzi hu tshi di vha na vhutudzetudze -Huñwe u shumiswaha luambo ho teaho nga u angaredza, fhedzi u dzangelwa ha luambo ndi ha fhasi.	<b>4</b>  -Luambo lwo shumiswa lwa u sa kona -A hu na kana hu tou vha na zwitukutuku zwi sumbedzaho muvanganyo wa mafhuno/mitaladzi -Divhaipfi yo hotefhala lwa tshothe.

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA  
[MARAGA 50] (i ya phanda)**

Khritheria	Zwa n̩hesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
TSHVHUMBEO (T)	5	4	3	2	0–1
Zwiṭalusi zwa tshibveledzwa Kubveledzelwe kwa phara na tshivhumbeo tsha mafhungo/mitaladzi  MARAGA: 5	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho kwa n̩hesa -Vhudodombedzi ha mathakhetakheni -Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara two fhatwa na u lundwa lwa n̩hesa tshothetshothe.	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho kwo lunzhedzanaho -Vhudodombedzi ha thoho hu pfadzaho -Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara two vangwa lu pfadzaho.	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho na vhudodombedzi two tea -Mafhungo/Mitaladzi, phara two fhatwa lu fushaho -Maanea o di faredza zwi pfadzaho/tendiseaho.	-Dziiriwe mbuno ndi dzi pfadzaho -Mafhungo/Mitaladzi na phara zwi di vha na vhukhakhi -Fhedzi maanea a kha di pfala naho hu na vhukhakhi.	-Hu na u shaedza ha mbuno dzo teaho -Mafhungo/Mitaladzi na phara two dala vhukhakhi -Maanea ha na mudzio/ha pfadzi.
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	43–50	33–40	23–30	13–20	0–10

## KHETHEKANYO YA B NA C: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 30]

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO (NVT)	15–18	11–14	8–10	5–7	0–4
Zwo iwaliwaho na miumbulo Nzudzano ya miumbulo na vhupulani U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele Phindulo na miumbulo Nzudzano ya miumbulo na vhupulani U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele.	-Phindulo ndi ya mathakhethakheni, i sa vhambedzwi -Mihumbulo ya vhutali, yo vibvaho -Ndivho yo tandavhuwaho tshothe ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Kuiwalele kwo tou fombe kha sia lone -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo tandavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhutku.  MARAGA 18	-Phindulo ndi yavhuđi vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo diaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -O fara vhutala/sia lone -A hu na u polika -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo tandavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhutku.	-Phindulo ndi i fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo diaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ho ngo tou fara vhutala hone tshothe lini – hu na u polika huñwe hu vhonalaho -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshothe lini -Zwidodombedzwa zwituku zwi tikedza thoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho.	-Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/fhasi, i bvukululaho ndivhonyana ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Hu na u polika huriwe hu vhonalaho naho o fara vhutala -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwidodombedzwa zwituku zwi tikedza thoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho.	-Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya ndivho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Thalutshedzo yo dzumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane -A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na miumbulo -Zwidodombedzwa zwitukutuku zwi tikedza thoho -A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa.
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U SEDZULUSA (LTS)	10–12	8–9	6–7	4–5	0–3
Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho lwa mathakhethakheni ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhatwa tshidele -A hu na vhukhakhi.	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhatwa zwavhudi -Divhaipfi ndi yavhuđi vhukuma -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi.	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Hu na huriwe vhukhakhi ha girama -Divhaipfi i a fusha/linganelo -Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re hone a vhu thithisi thalutshedzo.	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho zwituku ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Girama yo shaedza, i na vhukhakhi ho vhalaho -Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma -Thalutshedzo yo thithisea.	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Zwo dala vhukhakhi nahone zwo tanganana -Divhaipfi a i tei ndivho na khathihii -Thalutshedzo yo hotefhala tshothe.	
MARAGA 12	25–30	19–23	14–17	9–12	0–7

## KHETHEKANYO YA B NA C: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 20]

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO (NVT)	10–12	8–9	6–7	4–5	0–3
Phindulo na mihumbulu Nzudzanyo ya miumbulo U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele  MARAGA 12	-Phindulo ndi ya mat̄akhethakheni, i sa vhambedzwi -Mihumbulo ya vhut̄ali, yo vibvaho -Nd̄ivho yo t̄andavhuwaho tshothe ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Kunwalele kwo tou fombe kha sia lone -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo t̄andavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhut̄ku.  	-Phindulo ndi yavhuđi vhukuma, i bvukululaho nd̄ivho yo dziaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -O fara vhutala/sia lone -A hu na u polika -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo t̄andavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhut̄ku.	-Phindulo ndi i fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho nd̄ivho yo dziaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ho ngo tou fara vhutala hone tshothe lini – h̄u na u polika huriwe hu vhonalaho -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwidodombedzwa zwi tikedza thoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho.	-Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/fhasi, i bvukululaho nd̄ivhonyana ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Hu na u polika huriwe hu vhonalaho naho o fara vhut̄ala -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshothe lini -Zwidodombedzwa zwituku zwi tikedza thoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho.	-Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya nd̄ivho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Thalutshedzo yo dzumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane -A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na miumbulo -Zwidodombedzwa zwituku zwi tikedza thoho -A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa.
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U SEDZULUSA (LTS)	7–8	5–6	4	3	0–2
Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na d̄ivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho lwa mat̄akhethakheni ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhatwa tshidele -A hu na vhukhakhi.  MARAGA 8	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na d̄ivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhatwa zwavhuđi -D̄ivhaipfi ndi yavhuđi vhukuma -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi .	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na d̄ivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Hu na huriwe vhukhakhi ha girama -D̄ivhaipfi i a fusha/linganelo -Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re hone a vhu thithisi thalutshedzo.	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na d̄ivhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho zwituku ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Girama yo shaedza, i na vhukhakhi ho vhalaho -D̄ivhaipfi ndi yo shaedza vhukuma -Thalutshedzo yo thithisea.	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na d̄ivhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Zwo dala vhukhakhi nahone zwo tanganaganana -D̄ivhaipfi a i tei ndivho na khathihi -Thalutshedzo yo hotefhala tshothe.	
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	17–20	13–15	10–11	7–8	0–5

## ADENDAMU/MEMORANDAMU

### KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA

#### MBUDZISO 1

KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA	
1.1	<p>Ndo vha thanzi yavho.</p> <p><b>Mbuletshedzo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Muñwali u buletshedza zwitutuwedzi nga vhudalo.</li> <li>-Muñwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni wa muvhali.</li> </ul> <p><b>Nganetshelo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Aya ndi maanea ane muñwali a anetshela zwitutuwedzi.</li> <li>-Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.</li> <li>-Mafhungo a hone a ñwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho.</li> <li>-Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitorì zwavhudì.</li> </ul> <p><b>Mbuletshedzo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Muñwali u buletshedza zwitutuwedzi nga vhudalo.</li> <li>-Muñwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni wa muvhali.</li> </ul> <p><b>A u vhuisa muhumbulo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Afha muñwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhudipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe.</li> <li>-Ú vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na miloro kana lutamo lwawe.</li> <li>-Muñwali u kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela.</li> </ul>
1.2	<p>Afurika Tshipembe, shango la lupfumo lwo dzumbamaho.</p> <p><b>Nganetshelo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Aya ndi maanea ane muñwali a anetshela nga ha lupfumo lwo dzumbaho lwa Afrika Tshipembe.</li> <li>-Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.</li> <li>-Mafhungo a hone a ñwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho.</li> <li>-Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitorì zwavhudì.</li> </ul>

		<p><b>Mbuletshedzo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Muñwali u buletshedza lupfumo lwo dzumbamaho Afurika Tshipembe.</li> <li>-Muñwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni wa muvhali.</li> </ul> <p><b>A u vhuisa muhumbulo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Afha muñwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhuđipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe.</li> <li>-U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na miloro kana lutamo lwawe.</li> <li>-Muñwali u kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela.</li> </ul>
1.3	Nwalani maanea ane a thoma nga maipfi haya: Zwino ndo zwi humbula ...	<p><b>U vhuisa muhumbulo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Afha muñwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhuđipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe.</li> <li>-U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na miloro kana lutamo lwawe.</li> <li>-Muñwali u a kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela.</li> </ul> <p><b>Nganetshelo</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Aya ndi maanea ane muñwali a anetshela tshiřori kana zwiwo zwe no bvelelaho.</li> <li>-Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea.</li> <li>-Mafhungo a hone a nwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho.</li> <li>-Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitori zwavhudi.</li> </ul>
1.4	Zwa vhudavhidzano ha musalauno ... ndi dakalo tshililo.	<p><b>A u haseledza</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Afha muñwali u imelela masia mavhili u lingana.</li> <li>-Muñwali ha tei u dzhia sia.</li> </ul>
1.5	Ndi tshone tshifhinga tsho teaho uri Afurika Tshipembe li vhe na muphuresidennde wa mufumakadzi. Tatani.	<p><b>U tata khani</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Afha muñwali u vha e na ndila yawe ine a vhona zwithu ngayo.</li> <li>-Mihumbulo yawe i tea u vha khagala u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni.</li> <li>-Muñwali u sumbedza u imelela linwe sia/fhongo.</li> <li>-Muñwali u tikedza vhukuma fhungo line a khou tođa li tshi tendiwa.</li> <li>-Muñwali u sumbedza vhukhwine ha fhungo line a khou li imelela.</li> </ul>

1.6.1	Tshifanyiso	<p><b>Nganetshelo.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Muñwali u anetshela nga ha ndau.</li> <li>-Mafhungo a hone a ñwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhelaho.</li> <li>-Magumo a songo ñoweleaho a fhedza tshitorì zwavhudi.</li> </ul> <p><b>Mbuletshedzo.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Afha muñwali a nga buletsha nga ha ndau.</li> </ul> <p><b>A u haseledza.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hu nga haseledzwa nga ha vhuva ha ndau.</li> </ul> <p><b>U tata khani.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Hu nga tatiwa khani nga ha tshifanyiso itsho tsha ndau.</li> </ul>
1.6.2	Tshifanyiso	<p><b>Nganetshelo.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Muñwali a nga ñwala nga ha tshitediamu kana nyito dzo no itea hone.</li> </ul> <p><b>Mbuletshedzo.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Hu nga buletshedzwa nga ha tshitediamu</li> </ul> <p><b>A u haseledza.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Vhagudi vha nga haseledza nga ha nyito dzo no itwa tshitediamu.</li> </ul> <p><b>U tata khani.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Hu nga tatiwa khani nga ha masiandaitwa a no bvelela tshitediamu.</li> </ul>
1.6.3	Tshifanyiso	<p><b>Nganetshelo.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Muñwali u anetshela nga ha liivha/ lufuno lwa u funa zwinoni.</li> </ul> <p><b>Mbuletshedzo.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-U buletshedza nga ha liivha.</li> </ul> <p><b>A u haseledza.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-U haseledza nga ha liivha.</li> </ul>

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA A: 50

**KHETHEKANYO YA B: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI**

**MBUDZISO 2**

**2.1 ADZHENDA NA MAAMBIWA A MUTANGANO.**  
**Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo

- Dzina la dzangano.
- Datumu, tshifhinga na fhethu ha mu<sup>ñ</sup>tangano.
- U <sup>ñ</sup>tanganedza na pfarelo.
- Mafhungo a takuwaho kha minetse dza mu<sup>ñ</sup>tangano wo fhiraho.
- Zwiteiwa zwi no <sup>ñ</sup>do ambiwa.

[30]

**2.2 VHURIFHI HA VHUKONANI.**  
**Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- Vhurifhi ha vhukonani vhu na <sup>ñ</sup>diresi nthihi.
- Vhurifhi ha vhukonani vhu na theshano.
- Vhu na marangaphanda.
- Vhu tea u vha na mutumbu.
- Vhu tea u vha na nyonesano.
- Vhu tea u vha na magumo.
- Hu tea u vha na ndunzhendunzhe ya mafhungo u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni.
- Tshivhumbeo tsha luambo tshi <sup>ñ</sup>do shanduka zwi tshi ya na ndivho.

[30]

**2.3 NGANEAVHUTSHILO YA MUFU**

**Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo

- Madzina a mufu nga vhudalo.
- Duvha <sup>ñ</sup>le a lovha ngalo.
- Tshivhalo tsha vhana vhe a vha sia.
- Fhethu he vha vha vha tshi shuma hone.
- Duvha <sup>ñ</sup>line vha <sup>ñ</sup>do vhulungwa ngalo.

[30]

## 2.4 TSHIPITSHI TSHA FOMALA

### Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- U thoma u n̄wala tshitaela tshine tsha ḫo shumiswa, tshi no sumbedza uri two itea lini, ngafhi, ngani na ndivho, nnyi na mini.
- Muñwali u kunga vhathelesi.
- U fhata mbuno zwavhud̄i wo litsha u shumisesa maipfi nga ndila yo kalulaho lune a sala a si tshe na ndeme.
- U linganya tsatsaladzo na u ḫea ndila dza khwiñe dza kuitele kwa zwithu.
- Magumo ndi a ndeme, a si manweledzo a zwe zwa n̄walwa. [30]

**THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B:** 30

**KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI/  
ZWA TSUMBEDZI/ZWA MAFHUNGO**

### **MBUDZISO 3**

#### **3.1 PHOSITARA**

##### **Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- Thoho.
- I fanela u riwalwa nga ndila i no kunga.
- I nga vha na tshifanyiso.
- A yo ngo tea u lapfesa.
- U pfufhifhadzwa nga zwiga zwi re na ndeme fhedzi.

[20]

#### **3.2 POSIKARATA**

##### **Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Tshivhumbeo:

- U rumela mulaedza nga poswo.
- Diresi ya muñwalelwaa.
- Mulaedza u tea u vha mupfufhi.
- Luambo lu tea u vha lwo livhaho.

[20]

#### **3.3 MASIA**

##### **Zwi lavhelelwaho**

Thodea:

- U shumisa limudi la ndaela.
- A tea u vha na ndunzhendunzhe kha zwo riwalwaho.
- U shumisa nomboro na buletse u sumbedza mutevhe.
- A tea u angaredza mulaedza wa ndeme.
- A tea u pfectesea.
- A riwalwe nga luambo lu swikelelwaho nga vhathu vhanzhi.

[20]

**THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C:  
MARAGAGUTE:**

20

100