



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GIREIDI YA 12

TSHIVENDA LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA (FAL)

BAMMBIRI LA VHURARU (P3)

LARA 2021

TSUMBANDILA YA U MAKÀ

MARAGA: 100

Tsumbandila iyi ya u maka i na masiatari a 13.

PFESESANI:

- Tshifhinga tshothe vha tshi tola maanea a vhusiki, vha tea u shumisa rubriki iyi (BAMMBIRI LA VHURARU 3).
- Maraga dza 0–50 dzo khethékanywa dza bva zwipida zwiyanu (5) zwiulwane zwa thalusamaimo.
- Kha khritheria dzi angaredzaho Zwi re Ngomu, Luambo na Tshitaila, tshiñwe na tshiñwe tsha izwo zwipida zwa thalusamaimo tsho khethékanywa tsha bva zwipida zwivhili: tshipida tsha nthā na tsha fhasi, tshiñwe na tshiñwe tshazwo tsho faredza maraganyangaredzi dzo tshi teaho u ya nga u tevhekana hazwo.
- Tshivhumbeo thone a tshi kwamei nga heyi khethékanyo ya maimo a nthā na a fhasi.

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA
[MARAGA 50]**

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili thone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU & VHUPULANI (NV) (Zwo riwaliwaho na mihibulo) Nzudzanyo ya mihibulo na vhupulani/ U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele	28–30	22–24	16–18	10–12	4–6
MARAGA 30	<p>-Mihumbulo i gobolaho/tokonyaho i sa vhambedzwi/lavhelewiho</p> <p>-Mihumbulo ya vhutali, i tokonyaho nahone yo vibwaho</p> <p>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshothe, hu tshi katelewa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo.</p>	<p>-Phindulo yo lundwa tshidele vhukuma</p> <p>-Zwi yelana tshothe na thoho nahone zwa takadza</p> <p>-Hu na vhutanzi ha mihibulo yo vibwaho</p> <p>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tshothe, hu tshi katelewa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo</p>	<p>-Phindulo i fushaho</p> <p>-Mihumbulo yo lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho nahone zwi a tendisea</p> <p>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana lwo linganelaho/lu fushaho, hu tshi katelwamarangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo</p>	<p>-Phindulo i shaedzaho ndunzhendunzhe</p> <p>-Mihumbulo yo vhilinganaho, nahone i si na vhusiki ha mune</p> <p>-Vhutanzi vhu si gathi ha nzudzanyo na u lunzhedzana zwo teaho</p>	<p>-Phindulo yo polikaho tshothe</p> <p>-Mihumbulo yo tanganyaho nahone i si na sia</p> <p>-Ndi phambananadzo, zwo sokou dovhoholwa</p> <p>-A zwo ngo dzudzanywa nahone a zwi na ndunzhendunzhe</p>

RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA [MARAGA50] (i ya phanda)

	25–27	19–21	13–15	7–9	0–3
Maimo a phasi	<p>-Ndi zwa nthesa, fhedzi zwo ri shaedzinyana musutshelo wa maanea o lundwaho tshidele lwa tsho^hetsho^hte</p> <p>-Mihumbulo yo vibva ya lundwa lwa vhu^lali</p> <p>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana tshidele lwa tsho^hte, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo</p>	<p>-Zwo lundwa tshidele</p> <p>-Mihumbulo i yelanaho, i takadzaho</p> <p>-Zwo dzudzanywa nahone zwa dovha zwa lunzhedzana zwavhu^li, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo</p>	<p>-Phindulo i a fusha fhedzi hu na vhutudzetudze huriwe vhu khakhisaho mu^lodo</p> <p>-Mihumbulo yo dzudzanywa lwa ndinganelo nahone i a tendisea</p> <p>-Hu na huriwe u fusha ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe, hu tshi katelwa marangaphanda, mutumbu na magumo/mupendelo</p>	<p>-Phindulo yo anzaho u sa yelana ha mafhungo</p> <p>-Mihumbulo i vho sumbedza u liana na u dadisa</p> <p>-U shaedza vhu^lanzi ha nzudzanyo na ndunzhendunzhe zwo teaho</p>	<p>-A hu na ndingedzo ya u fhindula thoho/mbudziso</p> <p>-U polika tsho^hte na u sa tsha tea lwa tsho^hte</p> <p>-A zwi na sia nahone zwo vhilingana</p>

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA
[MARAGA 50] (i ya phanda)**

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U DZUDZANYA (LTD) Thouni, redzhistara na divhaipfi zwo teaho ndivho/zwiitei na nyimele Munanguludzo wa maipfi Kushumisele kwa luambo na milayo, zwiga zwa u vhala, girama, mupeleto MARAGA 15	14–15 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi zwo tea tsho ^h etsho ^h the ndivho vha t ^g anganedzaho mafhuno ^g na nyimele -Luambo ndi lwa vhudifulufheli ha nthesa, lu nyanyulaho tsho ^h the -Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha mathakhethakheni	11–12 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea vhukuma ndivho, vha t ^g anganedzaho mafhuno ^g na nyimele -Luambo lu a t ^g okonya nahone thouni yo shumiswaho ndi i nyanyulaho -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma	8–9 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea ndivho, vha t ^g anganedzaho mafhuno ^g na nyimele -U shumiswaho teaho ha luambo u bveledza thalutshedzo -Thouni yo tea -U pfumiswaho luambo ho shumiswaho khavhisa zwi re ngomu	5–6 -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila divhaipfi zwo tea zwituku ndivho, vha t ^g anganedzaho mafhuno ^g na nyimele -Ho shumiswaho luambo lwa mutheo/fhasi -Thouni na kushumisele kwone kwa maipfi a zwo ngo tea -Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma	0–3 -Luambo a lu pfali -Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila divhaipfi a zwo ngo tea ndivho, vha t ^g anganedzaho mafhuno ^g na nyimele -U hotefhala ha divhaipfi zwo anzesu lune u pfala ha mafhuno ^g zwa si tsha konadzea na khathihi/ zwa vho konda ^h vhukuma
	13 -Luambo ndi lwa nthesa vhukuma -Lu a gobola nahone lwo pfuma u dzangelwa ha thouni -A hu na vhukhakhi ha girama na mupeleto -Lwo lundwa nga tshikili tsha mathakheni	10 -Luambo lu a kunga na u nyanyula -Thouni ndi yo teaho, i nyanyulaho -Vhukhakhi vhutuku ha girama na mupeleto -Zwo lundwa tshidele vhukuma	7 -U shumiswaho luambo ho linganelaho, fhedzi hu tshi di vha na vhutudzetudze -Hu ^h we u shumiswaho luambo ho teaho nga u angaredza, fhedzi u dzangelwa ha luambo ndi ha fhasi	4 -Luambo lwo shumiswaho u sa kona -A hu na kana hu tou vha na zwitukutuku zwi sumbedzaho muvanganyo wa mafhuno ^g /mitaladzi -Divhaipfi yo hotefhala lwa tsho ^h the	

**KHETHEKANYO YA A: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA/MAKA MAANEA A LUAMBO LWA U ENGEDZA LWA U THOMA
[MARAGA 50] (i ya phanda)**

Khritheria	Zwa n̩hesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/vhu fushaho/ho linganelaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
TSHVHUMBEO (T)	5	4	3	2	0–1
Zwitalusi zwa tshibveledzwa Kubveledzelwe kwa phara na tshivhumbeo tsha mafhundo/mitaladzi MARAGA: 5	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho kwa n̩hesa -Vhudodombedzi ha mathakhetakheni -Mafhundo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo fhatwa na u lundwa lwa n̩hesa tshothetshothe	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho kwo lunzhedzanaho -Vhudodombedzi ha thoho hu pfadzaho -Mafhundo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo vangwa lu pfadzaho	-Kubveledzele kwa thoho na vhudodombedzi zwo tea -Mafhundo/Mitaladzi, phara zwo fhatwa lu fushaho -Maanea o di faredza zwi pfadzaho/tendiseaho	-Dziriwe mbuno ndi dzi pfadzaho -Mafhundo/Mitaladzi na phara zwi di vha na vhukhakhi -Fhedzi maanea a kha di pfala naho hu na vhukhakhi	-Hu na u shaedza ha mbuno dzo teaho -Mafhundo/Mitaladzi na phara zwo dala vhukhakhi -Maanea ha na mudzio/ha pfadzi
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	43–50	33–40	23–30	13–20	0–10

KHETHEKANYO YA B NA C: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 30]

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO (NVT)	15–18	11–14	8–10	5–7	0–4
Zwo iwaliwaho na miumbulo Nzudzanyo ya miumbulo na vhupulani U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele Phindulo na miumbulo Nzudzanyo ya miumbulo na vhupulani U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele	-Phindulo ndi ya mathakhethakheni, i sa vhambedzwi -Mihumbulo ya vhutali, yo vibvaho -Ndivho yo tandavhuwaho tshothe ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Kuiwalele kwo tou fombe kha sia lone -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo tandavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhutuku	-Phindulo ndi yavhuudi vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo diaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -O fara vhutala/sia lone -A hu na u polika -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo tandavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tsho teaho naho hu na vhukhakhi vhutuku	-Phindulo ndi i fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho ndivho yo diaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ho ngo tou fara vhutala hone tshothe lini – hu na u polika huwe hu vhonalaho -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwidodombedzwa zwituku zwi tikedza thoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho	-Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/fhasi, i bvukululaho ndivhonyana ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Hu na u polika huriwe hu vhonalaho naho o fara vhutala -Zwi re ngomu na miumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshothe lini -Zwidodombedzwa zwituku zwi tikedza thoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalaho ha kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho	-Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya ndivho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Thalutshedzo yo dzumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane -A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na miumbulo -Zwidodombedzwa zwitukutuku zwi tikedza thoho -A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa
MARAGA 18	10–12	8–9	6–7	4–5	0–3
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U SEDZULUSA (LTS)	-Thouni redzhistara tshitaila na divhaipfi ndi zwi teaho lwa mathakhethakheni ndivho vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhatwa tshidele -A hu na vhukhakhi	-Thouni redzhistara tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhatwa zwavhudi -Divhaipfi ndi yavhuudi vhukuma -Hunzhi a hu na vhukhakhi	-Thouni redzhistara tshitaila na divhaipfi ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Hu na huriwe vhukhakhi ha girama -Divhaipfi i a fusha/linganelo -Fhedzi vhukhakhi vhu re hone a vhu thithisi thalutshedza	-Thouni redzhistara tshitaila na divhaipfi ndi zwi teaho zwituku ndivho vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Girama yo shaedza i na vhukhakhi ho vhalaho -Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedzaho vhukuma -Thalutshedzo yo thithisea	-Thouni redzhistara,tshitaila na divhaipfi ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Zwo dala vhukhakhi nahone zwo tanganana -Divhaipfi a i tei ndivho na khathihi -Thalutshedzo yo hotefhala tshothe
MARAGA 12	25–30	19–23	14–17	9–12	0–7
MARAGANYANGAREDZI					

KHETHEKANYO YA B NA C: RUBRIKI YA U TOLA ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI [MARAGA 20]

Khritheria	Zwa nthesa	Tshikili tshone	Vhukoni ha vhukati/ho linganelaho/vhu fushaho	Vhukoni ha fhasi	U sa kona
ZWI RE NGOMU, VHUPULANI NA TSHIVHUMBEO (NVT)	10–12	8–9	6–7	4–5	0–3
Phindulo na mihumbulo Nzudzanyo ya mihumbulo U dzhiela nzhele ndivho, vha tanganedzaho mafhuno na tshivhumbeo/milayo na nyimele MARAGA 12	-Phindulo ndi ya mat̄akhethakheni, i sa vhambedzwi -Mihumbulo ya vhułali, yo vhibvaho -Nd̄ivho yo ḥandavhuwaho tshothe ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Kuwalele kwo tou fombe kha sia lone -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo ḥandavhudzwa lwa tshothe, zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tshonetshone tsho teaho tshibveledzwa	-Phindulo ndi yavhułi vhukuma, i bvukululaho nd̄ivho yo dziaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -O fara vhułala/sia lone -A hu na u polika -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo lunzhedzana -Zwo ḥandavhudzwa lwa tshothe zwidodombedzwa zwothe zwi tikedza thoho -Tshivhumbeo ndi tshonetshone tsho teaho na vhułaku	-Phindulo ndi i fushaho/linganelaho vhukuma, i bvukululaho nd̄ivho yo dziaho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Ho ngo tou fara vhułala hone tshothe lini – hū na u polika huriwe hu vhonalahohu -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo zwo di lunzhedzana -Zwidodombedzwa zwituku zwi tikedza thoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalahohu kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho	-Phindulo ndi ya mutheo/fhasi, i bvukululaho nd̄ivhonyana ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Hu na u polika huriwe hu vhonalahohu -Zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo a zwo ngo tou farana tshothe lini -Zwidodombedzwa zwituku zwi tikedza thoho -Hu na u shaedza hu vhonalahohu kushumisele kwa milayo na tshivhumbeo -Thahelelo/U shaedza ndi hu soliseaho	-Phindulo i sumbedza u shaya nd̄ivho ya zwitalusi zwa lushaka lwa tshibveledzwa -Thalutshedzo yo dzumbama, u polika ndi hu hulwane -A hu na u farana ha zwi re ngomu na mihumbulo -Zwidodombedzwa zwitukutuku zwi tikedza thoho -A ho ngo tevhedzwa milayo yone ya tshivhumbeo tsha tshibveledzwa
LUAMBO, TSHITAILA NA U SEDZULUSA (LTS)	7–8	5–6	4	3	0–2
Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho lwa mat̄akhethakheni ndivho, vha ḥanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele Munanguludzo wa maipfi Zwiga zwa muñwalo na mupeleto MARAGA 8	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha ḥanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Girama ndi yoneyone nahone yo fhatwa tshidele -A hu na vhułakhki	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha ḥanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Nga u angaredza, girama ndi yone nahone yo fhatwa zwavhudi -Divhaipfi ndi yavhułi vhukuma -Hunzhi a hu na vhułakhki	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho tshothe ndivho, vha ḥanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Hu na huriwe vhułakhki ha girama -Divhaipfi i a fusha/linganelah -Fhedzi vhułakhki vhu re hone a vhu thithisi thalutshedzo	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi teaho zwituku ndivho, vha ḥanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Girama yo shaedza, i na vhułakhki ho vhalaho -Divhaipfi ndi yo shaedza vhułakhki -Thalutshedzo yo thithisea	-Thouni, redzhistara, tshitaila na divhaipfi, ndi zwi sa ananiho na ndivho, vha ḥanganedzaho mafhuno na nyimele -Zwo dala vhułakhki nahone zwo ḥangananana -Divhaipfi a i tei ndivho na khathihi -Thalutshedzo yo hotefhala tshothe
MARAGANYANGAREDZI	17–20	13–15	10–11	7–8	0–5

ADENDAMU/MEMORANDAMU

KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA

MBUDZISO 1

KHETHEKANYO YA A: MAANEA	
1.1	<p>Muthu o tambaho tshipida tsha ndeme vhutshiloni hanga.</p> <p>Mbuletshedzo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Muñwali u buletshedza nga ha muthu o tambaho tshipida tsha ndeme kha vhutshilo hawe. -Muñwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni wa muvhali. <p>Nganetshelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Aya ndi maanea ane muñwali a anetshela nga ha muthu o tambaho tshipida tsha ndeme kha vhutshilo hawe. -Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea. -Mafhundo a hone a ñwalwa nga tshifhinga tsha zwino. -Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitori zwavhuđi. <p>A u vhuisa muhumbulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha muñwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i ñea vhudipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe. -U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na miloro kana lutamo lwawe. -Muñwali u kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela.
1.2	<p>U tambudzwa ha vhana na vhafumakadzi.</p> <p>Nganetshelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Aya ndi maanea ane muñwali a anetshela nga ha u tambudzwa ha vhana na vhafumakadzi. -Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea. -Mafhundo a hone a ñwalwa nga tshifhinga tsha zwino. -Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitori zwavhuđi. <p>Mbuletshedzo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Muñwali u buletshedza nga ha u tambudzwa ha vhana na vhafumakadzi.

		<p>Munwali u ola tshifanyiso tsha zwine a khou amba ngazwo muhumbuloni wa muvhali.</p> <p>A u vhuisa muhumbulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha munwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhuipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe. -U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na miloro kana lutamo lwawe. -Munwali u kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela.
1.3	Thekhinolodzhi ndi vhutshilo.	<p>U vhuisa muhumbulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha munwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhuipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe. -U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na zwo iteaho. -Munwali u a kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela. <p>Nganetshelo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Aya ndi maanea ane munwali a anetshela nga ha vhuipfi na vhuvhi ha thekhinolodzhi. -Zwi anetshelwaho zwi tea u kunga na u tendisea. -Mafhungo a hone a nwalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho. -Magumo a songo doweleaho a fhedza tshitori zwavhudi.
1.4	Ndi a ditongisa nga u vha mudzulapo wa la Afrika Tshipembe.	<p>U vhuisa muhumbulo</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha munwali u vhuisa mihumbulo a i nea vhuipfi na u nyanyuwa hawe. -U vhuisa mihumbulo u yelana na zwo iteaho. -Munwali u a kona u dzhia sia line a khou li imelela. <p>U haseledza/Nyambedzano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -U haseledza nga ha u vha MuAfrika Tshipembe. -Kha hu haseledzwe kha zwithu zwine zwa khou shela mulenzhe. -A nwalwa kha tshifhiga tsha zwino.
1.5	Vhothe vho hwedzwaho milandu ya vhutshinyi vho tea kana a vho ngo tea u farelwa. Taani ni tshi tenda kana ni tshi hanedza.	<p>U tata khani</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha munwali u vha e na ndila yawe ine a vthona zwithu ngayo. -Mihumbulo yawe i tea u vha khagala u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni.

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Muñwali u sumbedza u imelela liñwe sia/fhongo. -Muñwali u tikedza vhukuma fhongo line a khou ḡoda li tshi tendiwa. -Muñwali u sumbedza vhukhwiñe ha fhongo line a khou li imelela.
1.6.1	Tshifanyiso	<p>Nganetshelo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Muñwali u anetshela nga ha mutambo wa Rugby. -Mafhongo a hone a ñivalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho. -Magumo a songo ḡoweleaho a fhedza tshitorí zwavhuđi. <p>Mbuletshedzo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha muñwali a nga buletshedza nga ha mutambo wa Rugby.
1.6.2	Tshifanyiso	<p>Nganetshelo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Muñwali u anetshela nga ha zwine a khou humbula nga khandela li khou dugaho. -Mafhongo a hone a ñivalwa nga tshifhinga tsho fhiraho kana tsha zwino. -Magumo a songo ḡoweleaho a fhedza tshitorí zwavhuđi. <p>Mbuletshedzo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -Afha muñwali a nga buletshedza nga ha zwine a khou humbula nga khandela li khou dugaho/tshiga tsho imelaho tshedza vhathuni.
1.6.3	Tshifanyiso	<p>Nganetshelo.</p> <p>Muñwali u anetshela nga vhana vhane vha khou ñivala mushumo/mulingo.</p> <p>Mbuletshedzo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> -U buletshedza nga ha mushumo une vhana vha khou ita kilasini.

KHETHEKANYO YA B: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWILAPFU ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI

MBUDZISO 2

2.1 VHURIFHI HA TSHISHAKA

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Vhurifhi ha tshishaka vhu na diresi nthihi i tevhelwaho nga datumu.
- Vhu na theshano.
- Vhu na marangaphanda ane a nea ludungela muvhali nga ha mafhungo ane a do vhala ngao kha vhurifhi uho.
- Vhu tea u vha na mutumbu.
- Vhu tea u vha na nyonesano.
- Hu tea u vha na ndunzhendunzhe ya mafhungo u bva mathomoni u swika magumoni.
- Madzina a muriwali.

[30]

2.2 KHASIKHULAMU VITHAE

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Vhuñe: dzina, duvha la mabebo, lushaka, nomborondaulu, diresi.
- Ndalukanyo.
- Tshenzhemo ya mushumo.
- Zwine a zwi funesa.
- Vha kwamiwaho.

[30]

2.3 MUVHIGO

Tshivhumbeo:

- Thoho.
- Marangaphanda.
- Matshimbidzele.
- Mawanwa.
- Themendelo.
- Phendelo.
- Tsaino ya muvhigi.
- Tshiimo tsha muvhigi.
- Datumu.

[30]

2.4 TSHIPITSHI TSHA FOMALA

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Thoho.
- Theshano.
- Mvulatswinga.
- Mutumbu.
- Phendelo.

[30]

THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA B: 30

**KHETHEKANYO YA C: ZWIBVELEDZWA ZWIPFUFHI ZWA VHUDAVHIDZANI/
ZWA TSUMBEDZI/ZWA MAFHUNGO**

MBUDZISO 3

3.1 FULAYASI

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Muelo mu^{tu}ku.
- Thohwana^{ha} dzi kungaho ma^{to}.
- Thalutshedzo pfufhi nga ha tshibveledzwa.
- Mutevhe wa mbuelo kana zwine zwa ^qetshedzwa.
- Zwidodombedzwa zwa vhukwamani
- I fanela u vha na zwi vhonwaho nga ma^{to} na zwiteⁱwa zwa nyolo. [20]

3.2 GARĀTA YA POSWO

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Tshivhumbeo:

- Vhuyo.
- Mulaedza.
- Vhubvo. [20]

3.3 NDAELA

Zwi lavhelelwaho

Thodea:

- U shumisa limudi ^{la} ndaela.
- I tea u vha na ndunzhendunzhe kha zwo ⁱwalwaho.
- U shumisa nomboro na bulethe u sumbedza mutevhe.
- I tea u angaredza mulaedza wa ndeme.
- I tea u pfe^se^se^a.
- I ⁱwalwe nga luambo lu swikelelwaho nga vhatu vhanzhi. [20]

**THANGANYELO YA KHETHEKANYO YA C: 20
MARAGAGUT^E: 100**