



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

IGREYIDI 12

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LEKHAYA (HL)

IPHEPHA LESITHATHU (P3)

NOVEMBA 2018

UMHLAHLANDLELA WOKUTSHWAYA

IMITLOMELO: 100

Umhlahlandlela wokutshwaya lo unamakhasi ali-13.

ISIGABA A: AMATHEKSTHI WOKUZITLAMELA (AMA-ESEYI)

Tjheja: Isihloko asingabalwa nakubalwa inani lamagama asetjenzisweko.

UMBUZO 1**1.1 I-eseyi ecocako.**

Ngabona ngalelo langa bona kungcono ukuthemba ilitje kunokuthemba umuntu.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa i-eseyi le:

Le yi-eseyi lapho umtloli ademba ngesehlakalo esithileko esakhe senzeka kuye, akhe wasibona senzeka komunyenofana acocelwa ngaso. Kuyenzeka kokhunye umtloli atlolle i-eseyi ayisusele ehloko. Kuqakathekile ukobana nanyana umfundi ayisusela ehloko i-eseyakhe kube yi-eseyi ekholwekako. Ngokuvamileko umtloli we-eseyi ecocako usebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko.

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1.2 I-eseyi ecocako.

Ikulumakhe yangenza ngazizwa ngidelelekile, benginyazekile.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa i-eseyi le:

Le yi-eseyi lapho umtloli ademba ngesehlakalo esithileko esakhe senzeka kuye, akhe wasibona senzeka komunyenofana acocelwa ngaso. Kuyenzeka kokhunye umtloli atlolle i-eseyi ayisusele ehloko. Kuqakathekile ukobana nanyana umfundi ayisusela ehloko i-eseyakhe kube yi-eseyi ekholwekako. Ngokuvamileko umtloli we-eseyi ecocako usebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko.

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1.3 I-eseyi ehlathululako.

Indawo ekhethekileko engingathanda ukuhlala kiyo epilwenami.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa i-eseyi le:

Le yi-eseyi lapho umtloli afuze ahlathulule ubujamo obuthileko, umuntu othilekonofana indawo ethileko. Njengombana nesihloko sitjho, kufanele umtloli we-eseyi le asebenzise amagama ahlathululako khudlwana. Ngale kwalokho, umtloli usebenzisa khulu ilimi elisesikhathini sanje. Otlolako kufanele ayelele ekutheni akhethe isihloko asazi kuhle ngombana kuba budisi ukuhlathulula into onganalwazi elipheleleko ngayo.

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1.4 I-eseyi evezako/eveza imizwa yomtloli.

Okuncani engingakwenza nange nginikelwe ithuba lokobana ngitjhugulule iphaseli libe yindawo engcono.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa i-eseyi le:

Le yi-eseyi lapho otlolako aba nombono bese unikela imizwakhe. I-eseyi le itjhegeza ibuyele emva esehlakalweni esakhe senzeka. Otlolako-ke kulapho abeka khona imibonwakhe ngokwenzakalako, abeke tjhatjhalazi okuhle neemphoso bese uthatha iinquito ngokobana ubona kufanele kwensiweni ukutjhugulula ubujamo balokho esikhathini esizako. Akutjho bonyana akutjhoko kuliqiniso kodwana ngilokho akucabangako ngabantu, ngesintunofana ngepilo nje. Lokho akubekako kuhle kusekelwe ngamaqiniso.

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1.5 I-eseyi emahlangothimabili/emadanisako.

Ubuhe nobumbi bokuba nabangani abanengi.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa i-eseyi le:

Indaba le ihlobene khulu ne-eseyi ephikisako. Okufanako kukobana kiyo yomibili imihlobo le, otlolako ubeka imibonwakhe. Umehluko okhona kukobana e-eseyini emahlangothimabili otlolako kulindeleke kobana atlola ngemibono yomibili. Silindele kobana asivezele ubuhle nobumbi bento atlola ngayo. Umtloli angafikelela esiphethweni esithileko ekugcineni kwe-eseyakhe kodwana imibono evumako nephikako kufanele yethulwe ngokulinganako e-eseyini angathathi ihangothi. Otlolako kufanele aveze kokubili, ubuhle nobumbi bokuba nabangani abanengi.

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1.6 I-eseyi ephikisako/ehlangothilinye.

Imali iyalithenga ithabo. Vumelananofana uphikisane nesitatimendesi.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa i-eseyi le:

- I-eseyi ephikisako ifuna otlolako athome ngokukhetha ihangothi esihlokweni atlola ngaso. Otlolako angakhetha ukuvumelana nesihlokonofana aphikisane naso. Umbono womtloli kumele ukhanye kusukela ekuthomeni bekube sekugcineni kwe-eseyakhe. Ilimielinezwelomagama lingahle lithinte imizwa kodwana kumele libe nehlonipho. Isiphetho kumele sibe sitatimende somtloli esinamandla, esikhanyako nesanelisako.

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**1.7 1.7.1- Kileziinthombe umfundi angatlola nanyana ngiwuphi umhlobo
1.7.2 we-eseyi. Otshwayako uyeleliwa bona atjheje umhlobo we-eseyi ovezwa ngotlolako bese utshwaya ngokulandela amaphuzu alindeleke ngaphasi kwalowo mhlobo wendaba.**

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IMITLOMELO YESIGABA A:

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ISIGABA B: AMATHEKSTHI WOKUTHINTANA

UMBUZO 2

2.1 INCWADI YOBUNGANI

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa incwadi yobungani:

- Kufanele ibe nesiphande sinye, sitlolwe ngokujayelekileko esandleni sokudla. Isiphande sotlolako asibe nelanga elitlolwe ngesiNdebele isib: Janabari/Tjhirkhwani ingasi ngesiNgisi. **Tjheja:** Isiphande, isilotjhiso nesiphetho azingabalwa nakubalwa inani lamagama.
- Itlolelwa umuntu owazekako, kungaba mnganakho, umnakwenu, umzawakho; njll.
- Kunesilotjhiso esiphakamisa ibizo lomuntu omtlolelako; Isib. Jabulile, Mma, Baba; njll.
- Kufuneka esingenisweni aveze umnqopho wokutlola incwadi leyo ngobufitjhani. Isingeniso singaba mumutjho munye kufika kemithathu ubunengi. Akucocwa iindaba ezinengi lapha.
- Kufuneka bona otlolako ahlathulule ngokuzeleko emzimbeni ihoso yokutlola kwakhe incwadi ngamaphuzu azwakalako nakhambisana nesihloko anikelwe sona.
- Kumele ibe nesilayeliso; Isib. Ubalotjhise boke ekhaya/Ngilotjhisela kibo boke abangaziko ngapho; njll.
- Ekugcineni kumele utole isiphetho; Isib. Ngimi umnganakho/Ngimi umntwanakho/Ngimi umzawakho/Ngimi, bese kuthi ngaphasi kwesiphetho utole igama lakho. Lokhu kwenzelwa ukobana loyo otlolelweko azi kuhle ukuthi utlolelwe ngubani. Isibongo akufuneki ukobana usitbole ngombana niyazana nabantu obatloleleko.

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2.2 INCWADI YABAKHULU/YANGOKOMTHETHO

Kilomhlobo wencwadi esiphandenit kungasetjenziswa igama lenyanga yesiNdebele nofana **yesiNgisi ettolwe ngokwesiNdebele;** Isib. Matjhi, Febherbari, Janabari; njll. Oytlolako akukafaneli asebenzise ilimi lendleleni, okulilimi elingakavumeleki.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa incwadi yangokomthetho:

- Kufanele ibe neemphande ezimbili, zitlolwe ngokujayelekileko. Isiphande sotlolelwako asibi nelanga/idadamu ekutlolwe ngalo incwadi.
- Kutlolelwa umuntu othileko onesikhundla ebubulweni elithileko. Ngalokho-ke kufanele otlolako aphakamise isikhundla saloyo amtlolelako ngaphambi kokutlola isiphande sesibili. **Tjheja:** Iimphande, isilotjhiso, isihloko nesiphetho azingabalwa nakubalwa inani lamagama.
- Kunesilotjhiso esingaphakamisi ibizo lomuntu otlolelwako kodwana kutlolwa ukuthi *Nomzana* nofana *Kosikazi*.
- Kufuneka bona otlolako atole isihloko salokho atlola ngakho ngamagabhadlhela.

- Esingenisweni kufanele kutlolwe umnqopho/isizathu sokutlola leyo ncwadi.
- Kufuneka bona otlolako ahlathulule kuhle ngokuzeleko lokho akhuluma ngakho. Kufanele asebenzise amagama afana nanaka: *Ngiyokuthokoza; Ngizokuthaba; Kuzongithabisa*.
- Iba nomzimba lapha otlolako acoca khona indabakhe.
- Iba nesilayeliso.
Esiphethweni iyaveza bona ibuya kubani. Tlola amagamakhonofana iinthomo zamagamakho nesibongo bese uyayitlikitla. Kufuneka bengubo baveze bona bendile/batjhadilenofana awa ngokutlola Mm.nofana Kkz. /Ksz. ngemva kokutlikitla incwadi leyo. Lokhu kwenzelwa ukuthi loyo otlolelwako azi kuhle ukuthi utlolelwangeubani.

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2.3 UMLANDO KAMUFI

Nakutlolwa umlando kamufi, kuthonywa ngesihloko esibonakalako esinamagama kamufi apheleleko; Isib. Umlando kaBaphelile Sophy Masilela, njll. Ekugcineni kungaphethwa ngomutjho omfitjhani wokumlayelisa, njengokuthi: Lala Ngokuthula, Mgwezani Wakokosi, Lala uphumule, Mgwezani,nofana ikosi ayikuphe umphumulela wasafuthi, nanyana ngimaphi amagama anehlonipho kungaba ziinanazelo zakhe ziyamukeleka.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa umlando kamufi:

- Isihloko esinamagama kamufi apheleleko.
- Amagamakhe apheleleko.
- Ilanga abe lethwa ngalo.
- Igama lendawo abe lethelwa kiyo. **Tjheja:** Akungatlolwa igama lesibhedlela.
- Ube lethwa bobani.
- Imithombo yefundo asele adlule kiyo.
- Akuzuzako eemfundweni zakhe.
- Lindawo asebenze kizo.
- linkhundla azifumanako.
- Ilanga akhambe ngalo ephasini.

Tjheja: Akungatlolwa unobangela wokuhlongakala kwakamufi kodwana kungavezwa khunye kwalokhu: webiwe ngunokufa lokha nakakhambengengozi, uhlongakele ngemva kokugula isikhathi esifitjhaninofana eside nakagulileko.

- Umndenakhe awutjhiyileko ephasini njengomyenakhenofana ukosikazi, abentwana, ababelethi, iinzukulu zakhe nabanye ahlobana nabo ngokweengazi.

Tjheja: Akungatlolwa amabizo weenini ezitjhiywego.

- Isiphetho akube mumutjho omfitjhani wokumlayelisanofana iinanazelo zakhe.

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2.4 I-INTHAVYU

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa i-inthavyu:

- Njengemitlolo yoke kufanele kube khona isingeniso. Esingenisweni kulapho kwethulwa khona indaba ekuzokucocwa ngayo nokobana izokucocwa bobani nendawo lapha izokucocelwa khona.
- Iba nesakhiwo esifana nesomdlalo.
- Akulotjhisanwa kungenwa endabeni zisuka zibekwa.
- Amagama walabo abakhulumako atlolwa ngesandleni sesincele, abe mafitjhani nesibongo singasetjenziswa. Akutlolwa litho ngaphasi kwamagama walabo abakhulumako.
- Kutlolwa ikholoni emuva kwamagama wabantu abakhulumako.
- Amagama aveza imizwa nobujamo balabo abakhulumako akatlolwe afakwe ngaphakathi kweembayana ngemva kweholoni etlolwe eduze negama lokhulumakonofana laloyo okhulumako.
- Lapha kuthoma khona ikulomo yomuntu akuthonywe ngegabhadlhela.
- Ukukhethwa kwamagama kumele kutjengise ukwehlukana kwezinga lalabo abakhulumako. **Isib. Ubaba nakakhuluma nendodana, umntwana wesikolo nakakhuluma notitjhhere.**
- Ukobana i-inthavyu ithoma ngesingeniso akutjho bona akube khona isigaba esisiphetho. Isiphetho sendaba siba sekulumeni yabo, kuzwakale bonyana seiyaphetha.

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2.5 I-ATHIKILI YEPHEPHANDABA

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa i-athikili yephephandaba:

- Isihloko asibe sifitjhani, sidose besilulubeze ozosifunda.
- I-athikili kufuze itlowe ngamaphuzu amafitjhani begodu ibe namakholomu. Nakunemigwalo ayibe nemibala emihle, ekhanyako nedosako begodu ekhambelana nesihloko.
- Kufuze ibe sesitayeleni saloyo oyitlolako kodwana ikhulume noyifundako.
- Isitayela singaba ngesihlathululako, sibe neenthombengqondo begodu senze ofundako abe nekareko.
- Amagama, iindawo, isikhathi, ubujamo nezinye iimfuneko eziqakathekileko kumele zifakwe.
- I-athikili kufuze ivuse ikareko njengesikhangiso, ikhuthaze abayifundako bona bayifunde.
- Lindima akukafuzi bona zibe zide.
- Amagama asetjenzisweko kufuze kube ngilawo azakwamukeleka.

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2.6 UMBIKO ONGAKAHLELEKI

Umbiko ungaba ngento umuntu ayibonileko, ayizwilekonofana into ayenzileko.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa umbiko ongakahleleki:

- Ihloso yombiko kudlulisa ilwazi elithileko.
- Amaphuzu kumele abe liqiniso kungabi mbono.
- Amaphuzu kumele aphathelane nesehlakalo.
- Amaphuzu kumele atlolle abe maphoiyinti.
- Ilimi elisentjenziswako kufanele likhambisane naloyo nanyana labo umbiko oqaliswa kibo.
- Ukuze umbiko uzwakale kuhle kumele utlolwe ngomuntu wesithathu, okukhulunywa ngaye.
- Kumele umbiko ube nesihloko esitjhoko bona umbiko umayelana nani.
- Kumele kube nesiphetho.
- Kumele kube neemphakamiso (nakutlhogekako).
- Kumele umbiko ube nelanga otlolwe ngalo.
- Kumele ekugcineni umbiko utlikitlw.

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IMITLOMELO YESIGABA B:	50
INANI LOKE:	100

ISIGABA A: IRUBHRIKHI YOKUTSHWAYA/YOKUHLOLA INDABA/I-ESEYI YELIMI LEKHAYA [50 IMITLOMELO]**TJHEJA:**

- Sebenzisa irubhrikhi njalo nawutshwaya i-eseyi.
- Amamaksi asukela eli-0–50 ahlukaniswe ngamazinga weentlhadlhuli ezi-5.
- Okumunyethweko, iqhinga lokusetjenziswa kwelimi nesitayela, lelo nalelo kghono lesitlhadlhuli lihlukaniswe ngezinga eliphezulu neliphasi.
- Isakhiwo asithintwa lizinga eliphezulu namkha eliphasi.

IRUBHRIKHI YOKUHLOLA INDABA YELIMI LEKHAYA [50 AMAMAKSI]

Iqhinga	Ngokudluleleko	Ngokwekghono	Ngokulingeneko	Ngokusisekelo	Ngokungakalingani
OKUMUNYETHWEKO NOKUHLELA (Ukuphendula) Ukuhleleka kwemiqondo yokuhlela. Ukulemuka komnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. 30 AMAMAKSI	28–30 <i>Izinga eliphezulu</i> - Ukuphendula okudluleleko . - Imiqondo ehlakaniphileko netjengisa ukukhula . - Ukuhleleka okudluleleko nokukhambelana kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	22–24 <i>Izinga eliphezulu</i> - Ukuphendula okuhle khulu . - Kunobufakazi nokukhula kwendaba okubonakalako nokumnandi . - Ukuhleleka okuhle nokukhambelana kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	16–18 - Ukuphendula okwanelisako . - Imiqondo ekhambelanako nekholisako . - Kunokuhleleka nokukhambelana okulingeneko kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	10–12 - Ukuphendula okungakajami ndawonye . - Imiqondo engakanqophi . - Ubufakazi obuncani bokuhleleka nokukhambelana kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	4–6 - Ukuphendula okuphume endleleni khulu . - Imiqondo enganatilha nengazwakaliko . - Imiqondo ebuyabuyeletlwiko . - Imiqondo engakahleleki nengakhambelaniko .
	25–27 <i>Izinga eliphasi</i> - Ukuphendula okudluleko kodwana kutlhayela amatshwayo wendaba ehle . - Imiqondo ekhulileko nenokuhlakanipa . - Kunokuhleleka nokukhambelana okuhle kwesingeniso kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	19–21 <i>Izinga eliphasi</i> - Ukuphendula okuhle . - Imiqondo ekarisako nekhambelanako . - Kunokuhleleka nokukhambelana kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	13–15 - Ukuphendula okwanelisako kodwana okunganatlha . - Imiqondo izwakala heyikhambelana ngokulingeneko . - Kunokuhleleka nokukhambelana kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	7–9 - Ukuphendula okungakhambelaniko nokusezingeni eliphasi . - Imiqondo ayikahlangani begodu ayikanqophi . - Kunokuhleleka okungakhambelani nesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	0–3 - Ukuphendula isihloko akukalingwa nokulingwa . - Imiqondo engakhambelaniko nengakafaneli . - Imiqondo enganatilha nengazwakaliko .

IRUBHRIKHI YOKUHLOLA INDABA YELIMI LEKHAYA [50 AMAMAKSI] (iyaraga)

Iqhinga		Ngokudluleleko	Ngokwekghono	Ngokulingeneko	Ngokusisekelo	Ngokungakalingani
ILIMI, ISITAYELA NOKU-EDITHA.		14–15	11–12	8–9	5–6	0–3
Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elifaneleko nelihele ngokudluleleko, elinemba umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi kusezingeni elihle ngokudluleleko. Ihlelo nesipelinghi esinganamphoso khulu (0-4). Kutlanywe kuhle ngokudluleleko.	Izinga eliphезу	- Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elifaneleko nelihele ngokudluleleko, elinemba umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. Illi liyanemba belisetjenziswe kuhle. - Ihlelo nesipelinghi akunamphoso khulu, zimbalwa (10-14). - Kutlanywe kuhle ngokudluleleko.	- Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elifanele umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo ngokulingeneko. - Illi liyanemba belisetjenziswe kuhle. - Ihlelo nesipelinghi akunamphoso khulu, zimbalwa (10-14). - Kutlanywe kuhle ngokudluleleko.	- Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elifanele umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo ngokulingeneko. - Illi liyanemba belisetjenziswe kuhle. - Ihlelo nesipelinghi akunamphoso ezinengi (20 kuya phezulu). - Kutlanywe ngokusezingeni eliphasi khulukhulu.	- Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elingakafaneli umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi okusezingeni eliphasi. - Ihlelo nesipelinghi kuneemphoso ezinengi khulukhulu. - Kutlanywe ngokusezingeni eliphasi khulukhulu.	- Iphimbo, irejista nesitayela ezingakafaneli khulu umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. - Ilwazimagama elitlhayela khulu lenza kube budisi ukuzwisisa itheksthi. - Illi elingazwakaliko. - Ihlelo nesipelinghi kuneemphoso ezinengi khulu ngokudluleleko. - Abukho ubufakazi bokutlama
15 AMAMAKSI	Izinga eliphаси	13	10	7	4	
Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elifaneleko nelihele elinemba umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi kusezingeni elihle khulu. Ihlelo nesipelinghi esinganamphoso ezinengi (5-9). Kutlanywe ngokudluleleko.	Izinga eliphаси	- Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elifanele umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. Illi liyanemba belisetjenziswe ngokufaneleko. - Ihlelo nesipelinghi kuneemphoso ezinengi khulu (20 kuya phezulu). - Kutlanywe kuhle.	- Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elifanele umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi okungathuli ihlathululo. Ihlelo nesipelinghi kuneemphoso ezinengi khulu (20 kuya phezulu). - Kutlanywe ngokusezingeni eliphasi.	- Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elincani nelisezingeni eliphasi elingakafaneli umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi okungakafaneli. - Ihlelo nesipelinghi kuneemphoso ezinengi khulukhulu. - Kutlanywe ngokusezingeni eliphasi ngokudluleleko.		
ISAKHIWO		5	4	3	2	0–1
Amatshwayo wetheksthi. Ukwakhwa kweengaba nemitjho.		- Kuvezwe amatshwayo neminingwana eqakatheke ngokudluleleko ngesakhwi sendaba. - Kunokukhambelana okuhle ngokudluleleko kwendaba. - Imitjho neengaba kwakheke ngokudluleleko.	- Amatshwayo neminingwana evezweko kukhambelana kuhle. - Kunokukhambelana okuhle kwendaba. - Imitjho neengaba kwakheke ngokulingeneko. - Indaba isanikela umqondo.	- Amatshwayo neminye iminingwana yesakhwi sendaba kuvezwe ngokusisekelo. - Ukwakheka kwemitjho neengaba kuneemphoso. Indaba isazwakala kancani.	- Amatshwayo neminingwana efunekako kuyatlhayela. - Ukwakhwa kwemitjho neengaba kuneemphoso ezinengi khulu. Indaba ayinamqondo.	
5 AMAMAKSI						

ISITJENGISO SOKWABIWA KWEMITLOMEO:

-km-: (Tiola umtlomelo otholwe mfundu), L--: (Tiola umtlomelo otholwe mfundu), Sk-: (Tiola umtlomelo otholwe mfundu)

ISIGABA B: AMATHEKSTHI WOKUTHINTANA**IRUBHRIKHI YOKUHLOLA AMATHEKSTHI WOKUTHINTANA WELIMI LEKHAYA [25 AMAMAKSI]**

Iqhinga	Ngokudluleleko	Ngokwekghono	Ngokulingeneko	Ngokusisekelo	Ngokungakaneli
OKUMUNYETHWEKO, UKUHLELA NESAKHIWO	13–15	10–12	7–9	4–6	0–3
-Ukuphendula nemibono. -Ukubuthelela nokuhlela kwemibono. - Umnqopho, abamukelilwazi, amatshwayo/imithethjhwana kanye nobujamo 15 AMAMAKSI	- Ukuphendula okuhleloku , okungapezu kwalokho okulindelweko. - Imlqondo ehlakaniphileko nekhulileko . - Ilwazi elingeleteleko lamatshwayo wetheksthi. - Umtlolo unqophile. - Kunokukhambelana kokumunyethweko nomqondo . - Isakhiwo sihleleke kuhle ngokudluleko , yoke imininingwana esekela isihloko iveziwe. - Isakhiwo esifaneleko nesinemba .	- Ukuphendula okuhleloku okutjengisa ilwazi elihle lamatshwayo wetheksthi. - Umtlolo unqophile, awukaphumi esihlokweni begodu usekelwe kuhle ngendlela enobukghoni. - Kunemininingwana esekela isihloko. - Isakhiwo esifaneleko kodwana esinokungakhambelaniko okuncazana .	- Ukuphendula okulingeneko okutjengisa ilwazi lamatshwayo wetheksthi. Akunakudzimelela nokukhambelana okulingeneko kokumunyethweko nemiqondo. Eminye imininingwana esekela isihloko iveziwe . - Isakhiwo sifanele ngokulingeneko kodwana kunokungakhambelani .	- Ukuphendula ngokusisekelo okutjengisa ilwazi lamatshwayo wetheksthi. Kunokunqopho okukhona kodwana okunengi kuphambene nesihloko . - Imininingwana esekela isihloko imbalwa . Kunobutjhapha obukhona obubonakalako emithethweni nematshwayeni wesakhiwo.	- Ukuphendula kutjengisa ukungabi khona kwelwazi lamatshwayo wetheksthi. Akunakukhambelana kwemiqondo. - Imininingwana esekela isihloko imbalwa khulukhulu . - Akakasebenzisi amatshwayo nemithetho yesakhiwo.
ILIMI, ISITAYELA KANYE NOKU-EDITHA	9–10	7–8	5–6	3–4	0–2
-Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela kufanele umnqopho/umphumela, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi kanye nemithethjhwana. -Ukukhethwa kwamagama. -Ukusetjenziswa kwamatshwayo wokutlola nesipelinghi. 10 AMAMAKSI	- Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama kuwufanele kuhle khulu umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. - Ihlelo lisetjenziswe ngokunembako belihleleke kuhle khulu . - Kuneemphoso ezincani khulu.	- Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama kuwufanele kuhle umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. - Ihlelo lisetjenziswe ngokunembako belihleleke kuhle . - Akunamphoso ezinengi .	- Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama kuwufanele ngokulingeneko umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. Kuneemphoso zehlelo kodwana azilimazi ihlathululo.	- Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama kuwufanele kancani umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. Kuneemphoso zehlelo ezenza bona ihlathululo ingazwakali.	- Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama akukhambelani nomqopho , abamukelilwazi nobujamo. Kuneemphoso ezinengi khulu ezenza bona ihlathululo ingazwakali nakancani .

ISITJENGISO SOKWABIWA KWEMITLOMELO:

-km-/sk- : (Tlolwa umtlomelo otholwe mfundu)

L- : (Tlolwa umtlomelo otholwe mfundu)

AMATSHWAYO OKUMELE ASETJENZISWE BOTITJHERE NABATSHWAYAKO**IGREYIDI 10-12**

Itshwayo	Ihlathululo	Itshwayo elikhambelanako ethekstini	Isibonelo setshwayo elisetjenzisiweko	Lapha kulungiswe khona
?	Faka itshwayo likanobuza	↑	?	
!	Faka itshwayo lokubabaza	↑	!	
/-I	Faka u-dwi/ihayifeni	↑	/-I	
ɔ/	Susa bese uyalivala(igama)	/	KwaMhlanga	KwaMhlanga
#	Hlukanisa amagama	#	...ebesakhelene nabo	...ebe sakhelene nabo
g̊	Susa(Tlola phezu kweledere/kwegama elisuswako)	Susa igameli	Umma ukhamba <u>uyakhamba</u> ngekoloyi	Umma ukhamba ngekoloyi
stet	Tjhiya njengombana kunjalo/Lisa(umtlolo)njengombana unjalongaphasi kwamaledere/igama olisule ngephoso	Ubaba ukhamba nomma	Ubaba <u>ukhamba</u> nomma

Gabh	Tlola igabhadlhela	=.....ngaphasi kweledere lelo/igama elifuze litlolwe ngegabhadlhela	<u>Unomzana Mahlangu</u>	uNomzana Mahlangu
L.nc	Tlola ngeledere elincani	=...ngaphasi kweledere lelo/igama elifuze litlolwe ngamagama amancani	...ngi <u>Z</u> okukhamba	...ngizokukhamba
()	Vala bese ususa isikhala hlangana namaledere	Hlanganisa amaledere	Emthola <u>C</u> pilo	Emtholapilo
s.e	Thoma isigaba esitjha	Isib: sele kumele athome isigaba esilandelako.	...kwabo. <u>A</u> besana...	..kwabo. Abesana.....
↑	Faka iledere/igama elitjengwise emajinini	↑	Umma uyak <u>h</u> uphula ↑ <u>g</u>	Umma uyakghuphula
○ ↑	Faka ungci	○ ↑	Abesana bebagula	Abesana bebagula.
; ↑	Faka ikhoma	; ↑	Ubaba uthenge iimbuzi iinkomo nezinja.	Ubaba uthenge iinkomo, iimbuzi nezinja.

sp	Thalela igama elingatloeki kuhle bese utlola sp ngaphezulu	sp	...ngitluwile	... <u>ngitluwile</u>
sv	Thalela igama elinesivumelwano esingakafaneli besi utlola sv ngaphezulu	sv	Ikomo <u>z</u> akhe	Ikomo <u>y</u> akhe
ibu	Thalela okubuyeletweko bese utlola ibu ngaphezulu	ibu		
mhl	Thalela umutjho ongakahleki kuhle bese utlola mhl ngaphezulu	mhl		
hl	Thalela isihlanganiso esingakasetjenziswa kuhle bese utlola hl ngaphezulu	hl		
	Igama elingakaqunteki kuhle		<u>tu</u>	Umun- 
	Umqondo oquntiweko endimeni			
I	Thalela ilimi elingamukelekiko bese utlola I ngaphezulu	I		