



basic education

**Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA**

SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATIONS

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LOKUTHOMA LOKWENGEZA (FAL)

IPHEPHA LESITHATHU (P3)

2018

IMEMORANDAMU

IMITLOMELO: 100

Imemorandamu le inamakhasi ali-18.

ISIGABA A: AMATHEKSTHI WOKUZITLAMELA (AMA-ESEYI)

UMBUZO 1

1.1 I-eseyi Ecocako (Narrative)

Isehlakalo esagcina sakhe ikusasa lami.

Le yi-eseyi lapho umtloli ademba ngesehlakalo esithileko esakhe senzeka kuye, akhe wasibona senzeka komunyenofana acocelwa ngaso. Kuyenzeka kokhunye umtloli atbole i-eseyi ayisusele ehloko. Kuqakathekile ukobana nanyana umfundi ayisusela ehloko i-eseyakhe kube yi-eseyi ekholwekako. Ngokuvamileko umtloli we-eseyi ecocako usebenzisa isikhathi esidlulileko.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa le-eseyi:

- Isigaba esisingeniso kufanele simdose/silulubeze umfundi we-eseyi.
- I-eseyi ecocako kufanele ikholwakale nanyana kungeyokuzitlamela.
- I-eseyi ecocako kufanele itlolwe ibe sesikhathini esidlulileko.
- Umuntu otshwaya i-eseyi le kufanele alangazelele ukuzwa okulandelako bekube sekugcineni.
- Ukucoca okuyipumelelo kubonakalisa tjhatjhalazi imizwa efana neyokubona, yokuzwa, yokunambitha, yokuthintana nephunga.
- I-eseyi enesiphetho esingakajayeleki yihle kunaleylo enesiphetho esisepepeneneni begodu esilindelekileko.

Umfundi angaveza **okhunye** okulandelako:

- Ukuvakatjhela indawo yokuzithabisa nabangani.
- Ukukhuluma amala ekhaya.
- Ukusela utjwala.
- Ukuthandana nesokana.
- Ukuba sidisi nokukhulisa umntwana.

Tjheja: Le eseyi ingaba ngehlathululako godu.

[50]

1.2 I-eseyi Ehlathululako (Descriptive)

'abantu abanengi bangena baphume epilwenakho kodwana abangani batjhiya umtlhala.'

Le yi-eseyi lapho umtloli afuze ahlathulule ubujamo obuthileko, umuntu othileko nofana indawo ethileko. Njengombana nesihloko sitjho, kufanele umtloli we-eseyi le asebenzise amagama ahlathululako khudlwana. Ngale kwalokho, umtloli usebenzisa khulu ilimi elisesikhathini sanje.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa le-eseyi:

- Otlolako kufanele ayelele ekutheni akhethe isihloko asazi kuhle. Isizathu kukobana kuba budisi ukuhlathulula into organalwazi elipheleleko ngayo.
- Otlolako kufanele akhethe ngokuyeleta amagama nobujamo bokuhuluma.
- Amagama asetjenziswa ngotlolako kufanele akhe isithombe esikhanya bha.
- Otlolako angasebenzisa iinthombe-ngqondo zokubona, zokurhogela, zokuzwa, zobumnandi nezokuthinta ukuze zimsize ukwenza akuhlathululako kukhanye bha.

Umfundi angaveza **okhunye** kokulandelako:

- Ukuphila hlangana nabantu.
- Ukuthola iiyeleliso ezahlukahlukeneko.
- Ukuthola isekelo elitlhogekako.
- Ukuphumelela eemfundweni.
- Ukuthola umsebenzi othe tjha.

Tjheja: Le eseyi ingaba ngecocako godu.

[50]

1.3 I-eseyi Ehlathululako (Descriptive)

Umthelela womvumo wesimanjemanje ebantwini abatjha.

Le yi-eseyi lapho umtloli afuze ahlathulule ubujamo obuthileko, umuntu othilekonofana indawo ethileko. Njengombana nesihloko sitjho, kufanele umtloli we-eseyi le asebenzise amagama ahlathululako khudlwana. Ngale kwalokho, umtloli usebenzisa khulu ilimi elisesikhathini sanje.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa le-eseyi:

- Otlolako kufanele ayelele ekutheni akhethe isihloko asazi kuhle. Isizathu kukobana kuba budisi ukuhlathulula into organalwazi elipheleleko ngayo.
- Otlolako kufanele akhethe ngokuyeleta amagama nobujamo bokuhuluma.
- Amagama asetjenziswa ngotlolako kufanele akhe isithombe esikhanya bha.
- Otlolako angasebenzisa iinthombe-ngqondo zokubona, zokurhogela, zokuzwa, zobumnandi nezokuthinta ukuze zimsize ukwenza akuhlathululako kukhanye bha.

Umfundi angaveza **okhunye** kokulandelako:

- Ummoya wokungahloniphi.
- Ukwembatha ngendlela engamukelekiko.
- Ukungasabi ukukhuluma ihlamba.
- Ukugida kuphakanyiswe imilenze.
- Ukuba sigqila sawo.

Tjheja: Le eseyi ingaba ngecocako godu.

[50]

1.4 I-eseyi Emahlangothimabili/Emadonisako (Discursive)

Itheknoloji ingumasiza abulale.

I-eseyi le ihlobene khulu ne-eseyi ephikisako. Okufanako kukuthi kiyo yomibili imihlobo le, otlolako ubeka imibonwakhe. Umehluko okhona kukuthi e-eseyini emahlangothimabili otlolako kulindeleke bona atlole ngemibono yomibili. Silindele bona asivezele ubuhle nobumbi bento atlola ngayo. Okumnandi ngomhlobo lo we-eseyi kukobana otlolako utjhiyela ofundako ekutheni azikhethelo yena isiquonto sokobana ngiliphi ihlangothi abona lingcono kunelinye. Umtlololi angafikelela esiphethweni esithileko ekugcineni kwe-eseyakhe kodwana imibono evumako nephikako kufanele yethulwe ngokulinganako e-eseyini.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa le-eseyi:

- Umtlolo kumele uzwakale begodu ungathathi ihlangothi.
- Kumele kuvezwe iintatimende ezizwakala kuhle.
- Kilomhlobo we-eseyi otlolako uveza ngobuhle nangobumbi bento ethileko anikelwe yona esihlokweni.
- Unikela amaphuzu avumelana nesihloko nalawo aphikisana naso.

[Otlolako kufanele aveze kokubili, ubuhle nobumbi bethekhnoloji].

Umfundi angaveza **okhunye** kokulandelako:

UbuHle

- Ukutholakala kwelwazi lula.
- limfundo ezitholakalako.
- Imisebenzi seyenzenka lula.
- lindlela zokuthintana.
- Ukongiwa kwesikhathi.

Ubumbi

- Ukubulala.
- Ikhuthaza ubuvila.
- Ithuwelelisa ubugebengu.
- Yenza abantu bangasazibandula.
- Ifundisa ukuziphatha okungakalungi.
- Abantwana babukela zomseme.

[50]

1.5 I-eseyi Ephikisako/Ehlangothilinye (Argumentative)

Asisekho isidingo somtjhado esikhathini sanamhlanje.

I-eseyi ephikisako ifuna otlolako athome ngokukhetha ihlangothi esihlokweni atlola ngaso. Otlolako angakhetha ukuvumelana nesihlokonofana aphikisane naso. Umbono womtloli kumele ukhanye kusukela ekuthomeni bekube sekugcineni kwe-eseyakhe. I-eseyi le yethula lokho okusengqondweni yomtloli.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa le-eseyi:

- Otlolako kumele athome ngokuthi akhethe ihlangothi azokutlola ngalo.
- Otlolako kumele anikele amaphuzu amanengi anabe ukusekela imibonwakhe.
- Otlolako kumele ahlale emaphuzwini NOFANA aphikise isitativende.
- Lomhlobo we-eseyi uphethe imibono yomtloli kwaphela ngalokho kumele uphakamise imibono eqinileko.
- Ilimi elinezwelomagama lingahle lithinte imizwa kodwana kumele libe nehlonipho.
- Isiphetho kumele sibe sitativende somtloli esinamandla, esikhanyako nesanelsako.

Umfundi angaveza **okhunye** kokulandelako:

Abavumelana nesihloko.

- Ukuqakathea kokukghona ukuzijamela.
- Ukutjhadelo imali.
- Ukutlhorisana kwabatjhadileko nabentwana.
- Ukungasathembani.
- Ukuphulwa kwesifungo esenziwako.

Abaphikisana nesihloko.

- Ukuba khona kwethando leqiniso.
- Ukuqakathea kokuba nomndeni.
- Ukwazi kwabantwana imvelaphi yabo.
- Ukwandisa ubuhlobo.
- Ukuba nomphakathi ophilileko.

[50]

1.6 1.6.1 Kilesisithombe umfundi angatlola nanyana ngiwuphi umhlobo we-eseyi. Otshwayako uyelelisa bona atjheje umhlobo we-eseyi ovezwa ngotlolako bese utshwaya ngokulandela amaphuzu alinndeke ngaphasi kwalowo mhlobo we-eseyi ngokuqala kilo mhlahlandela.

Kilesisithombe kubonakala abantu abakhubazekileko badlala ibhola erarhwako.

Umfundi angaveza **okhunye** kokulandelako:

- Umdlalo webholo erarhwako.
- Ukuphumelelisa ibhudango onalo.
- Ukuqakatheka kwesekelo elivela ebantwini abangakakhubazeki.
- Ukwamukela ubujamo bakho.
- Ukuba nebonelo phambili.

[50]

1.6.2 Kilesisithombe umfundi angatlola nanyana ngiwuphi umhlobo we-eseyi. Otshwayako uyelelisa bona atjheje umhlobo we-eseyi ovezwa ngotlolako bese utshwaya ngokulandela amaphuzu alinndeke ngaphasi kwalowo mhlobo we-eseyi ngokuqala kilo mhlahlandela.

Kilesisithombe kubonakala iinkoloyi ezilinga ukukhamba endleleni eneenkhukhula ngemva kokuna kwezulu.

Umfundi angaveza **okhunye** kokulandelako:

- Ukuna kwezulu elineewuruwuru.
- Ubungozi bokurhurhulwa mamanzi.
- Ukumotjhakala kweenkoloyi.
- Ukumotjhakala kweendlela.
- lingozi zendlela ezibangwa kukuna khulu kwezulu.

[50]

1.6.3 Kilesisithombe umfundi angatlola nanyana ngiwuphi umhlobo we-eseyi. Otshwayako uyelelisa bona atjheje umhlobo we-eseyi ovezwa ngotlolako bese utshwaya ngokulandela amaphuzu alinndeke ngaphasi kwalowo mhlobo we-eseyi ngokuqala kilo mhlahlandela.

Kilesisithombe kubonakala izandla ziphethe iincwadi.

Umfundi angaveza **okhunye** kokulandelako:

- Isipho esiyifundo.
- Ukuqakatheka kokufunda.
- Ipumelelo elethwa yifundo.
- Ukuthola ilwazi.
- Ifundo iba lilifa elingapheliko.

[50]

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA A: 50

ISIGABA B: AMATHEKSTHI AMADE WOKUTHINTANA

UMBUZO 2

2.1 INCWADI YOBUNGANI.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutlolwa incwadi yobungani:

- Kufanele ibe nesiphande sinye, sitlolwe ngokujayelekileko esandleni sokudla. Isiphande sotlolako asibe nelanga elitlolwe ngesiNdebele isib: Janabari/Tjhirhweni ingasi ngesiNgisi.
- Itlolelwa umuntu owazekako, kungaba mnganakho, umnakwenu, umzawakho, njll.
- Kunesilotjhiso esiphakamisa ibizo lomuntu omtlolelako. Isib. Jabulile, Mma, Baba, njll.
- Kufuneka esingenisweni aveze umnqopho wokutlola incwadi leyo ngobufitjhani. Isingeniso singaba mumutjho munye kufika kemithathu ubunengi. Akucocwa iindaba ezinengi lapha.
- Kufuneka bona otlolako ahlathulule ngokuzeleko emzimbeni ihoso yokutlola kwakhe incwadi ngamaphuzu azwakalako nakhambisana nesihloko anikelwe sona.
- Kumele ibe nesilayeliso; isib. Ubalotjhise boke ekhaya/Ngilotjhisela kibo boke abangaziko ngapho; njll.
- Ekugcineni kumele utbole isiphetho, isib.
Ngimi umnganakho/Ngimi umntwanakho/Ngimi umzawakho/Ngimi, bese kuthi ngaphasi kwesiphetho utbole igama lakho. Lokhu kwenzelwa ukobana loyo otlolelweko azi kuhle bona utlolelwe ngubani. Isibongo akufuneki ukobana usitbole ngombana niyazana nabantu obatloleleko.

[30]

2.2 UMLANDO KAMUFI

Nakutlolwa umlando ngomufi, kuthonywa ngesihloko esibonakalako esinamagamakhe apheleleko, bese kutlolwa koke-ke lokhu esele sikubale ngenzasi. Ekugcineni kungaphethwa ngomutjho omfitjhani wokumlayelisa, njengokuthi: **Lala uphumule, Mgwezani, nofana IKosi ayikuphe umphumulela wafuthi** nanyana-ke ngamanye amagama anehlonipho.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa umlando kamufi:

Umfundi angaveza okhunye kokulandelako:

- Isihloko esiveza amagamakhe apheleleko.
- Amagamakhe apheleleko.
- Ilanga abe lethwa ngalo.
- Ube lethwa bobani.
- Wabelethelwa kuyiphi indawo (**Tjheja**: Akungatlolwa igama lesibhedlela).
- Imithombo yefundo asele adlule kiyo.
- Akuzuzako eemfundweni zakhe.
- Lindawo asebenze kizo.
- Linkhundla azifunyanako.
- Ilanga akhambe ngalo ephasini.

- (Tjheja:** Akungatlolwa unobangela wokuhlongakala, kodwana khunye kwalokhu; Webiwe ngunokufa, lokha nakahlongekele ngengozi yekoloyi, uhlongakele ngemva kokugula isikhathi esifitjhani nanyana eside).
- Umndenakhe awutjhiyileko ephasini njengomyenakhenofana ukosikazi, abentwana, ababelethi, iinzukulu, nabanye ahlobana nabo ngokweengazi.

(Tjheja: Akungatlolwa amabizo weenini azitjhiyileko).

[30]

2.3 I-AJENDA NAMAMINITHI WOMHLANGANO

Amaminithi womhlangano asirhunyezo salokho okwakukhulunya wa ngakho ngomlomo emihlanganweni. Atlolwa abekwe ngehloso yokubulunga okwakhulunywako kwavumelanwa ngakho ekutheni kungalibaleki, kungalahleki, neenqunto zibulungeke. Loyo otola amaminithi kufuze atjhejisise ukuthi akatloli koke okukhulunya wa emihlanganweni, kodwana kutlolwa iimphakamiso neenqunto. Amagama walabo abathule iimphakamiso nalabo abasekelileko kuyenzeka atlolle. Akukafaneli bona loyo otola amaminithi atlolle ukuphaphalaza, ukuphikisana, ukudelelanofana ukurarana.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaya i-ajenda namaminithi womhlangano:

1. Ukuvula.
2. Ukwamukelwa.
3. Abakhona nabancancabezileko.
4. Ukufundwa kamaminithi.
5. Okuvele emaminithini.
6. Linkulumo zelanga.
7. Inqunto ezithethweko.
8. Ilanga lomhlangano olandelako.
9. Ukuvala.

[30]

2.4 I-INTHAVYU/UKUHLUNGA

Le yikulumo eba hlangana nabantu ababili abakhulumu ngento ethileko.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaya i-inthavyu/ukuhlungwa:

- Akutlolwe amagama wesikhulumi ngasinye.
- Akutlolwe ikholoni ngemva kwamagama wabantu abakhulumako.
- Amagama walabo abakhulumako akatlolle ngesandleni sesincele, abe mafitjhani nesibongo singasetjenziswa.
- Akutlolwa litho ngaphasi kwamagama walabo abakhulumako.
- Kumele kube nesingeniso. (Akulotjhisanwa, esingenisweni kulapho kwethulwa khona indaba ekuzokukhulunya wa ngayo nokobana kuzabe kuhulumu abobani).
- Kumele kube nomzimba, nesiphetho.

[30]

Abafundi bangafaka hlangana lokhu okulandelako:

- Ilwazi olifumeneko.
- Ukuthola umfundalize okuvulela amathuba wokuya phetjheya.
- Amalungiselelo wokuyokufunda ngaphetjheya.
- Ukulungiselela iimfundo oyozenza ngaphetjheya.
- Ukulungiselela indawo yokuhlala.

IMITLOMELO YESIGABA B: 30

ISIGABA C: AMATHEKSTHI AMAFITJHANI WOKUTHINTANA

UMBUZO 3

3.1 IKARADA LESIMEMO

Lokha umuntu azokuba nomnyanya othileko kudingeka ukobana ameme abantu, khulukhulu labo abatjhidelene naye nalabo abaqakatheke khulu ekwenzeni umnyanyakhe ube yipumelelo. Singabala iminyanya efana nemitjhado, ukuvula amatje wesikhumbuzo, ukukhulisa abentwana babentazana nababesana, nokhunye.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa ikarada lesimemo:

- Omemako.
- Abamenywako.
- Ihloso yesimemo.
- Ilanga.
- Isikhathi.
- Indawo.
- Indlela yokwembatha.
- Imininingwana yokuthintana.

[20]

3.2 IDAYARI/UMALANGENI

Idayari yincwajana la umuntu atlola khona izehlakalo eziphathene nepilwakhe, izinto eziqakathekileko afisa ukuzikhumbula, nokhunye. Abanye idayari bayithiya igama layo, isibonelo '**Kunje-ke Emhlabeni!**' Nakhu okuqakathekile ngedayari:

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa umalangeni/idayari:

- Kumele oyitlolako atbole ilanga phezulu.
- Kumele itlolwe ngelimi lomuntu okhulumako.
- Kumele itlolwe ibe sesikhathini sanje.
- Kuyenzeka godu itlolwe ibe sesikhathini esidlulileko.
- Kanti kungenzeka begodu itlolwe ibe sesikhathini esizako.
- Kumele kutlolwe iingaba ezifitjhani.
- Kusetjenziswa ilimi elitjhaphulukileko.

[20]

3.3 IIINKOMBA ZENDLELA

Epilweni kuyenzeka umuntu akhambele endaweni angayaziko okudingeka ukobana abuze indlela ebantwini ahlangana nabo. Umuntu olayela omunye indlela usebenzisa iinkomba zendlela ukulayela. Umnqopho weenkombandlela kutjengisa umuntu othile indlela nanyana indawo ethile ekumele aye kiyo. Kungaba yindlela eya emzini othileko, emsebenzini, esikolweni, eposini, lapho kukhwelwa khona iimphaphamtjhini, njalonjalo.

Nakhu okumele kutjhejwe nakutshwaywa iinkomba zendlela:

Ukuze ukulayela nokulayelwa kube lula kumele –

- Kuvele iindlela umuntu azozikhamba.
- Kuvele amagama weendawo umuntu azokudlula kizo.
- Kuvele amagama wemilambo umuntu azoyiwela, iintaba azokudlula kizo njalonjalo.
- Umuntu olayelwako kumele alalelisise kuhle ukuze athole lapho aya khona.
- Lowo olayela omunye asebenzise ilimi elinqophileko, elingazokudida lowo olayelwako.

[20]**IMITLOMELO YESIGAB C:****20****INANI LOKE:****100**

ISIGABA A: IRUBHRIKHI YOKUTSHWAYA/YOKUHLOLA I-ESEYI YELIMI LOKUTHOMA LOKWENGEZA [50 IMITLOMELO]**TJHEJA**

- Sebenzisa irubhrikhi njalo nawutshwaya isigabesi.
- Amamaksi kusukela e-0–50 ahlukaniswe ngamazinga weentlhadlhuli ama-5.
- Okumunyethweko, iqhinga lelimi nesitayela, lelo nalelo kghono lesitlhadlhuli lihlukaniswe ngezinga eliphezulu neliphasi.
- Isakhiwo asithintwa lizinga eliphezulu namkha eliphasi.

IRUBHRIKHI YOKUHLOLA I-ESEYI YELIMI LOKUTHOMA LOKWENGEZA [50 AMAMAKSI]

Iqhinga		Ngokudluleleko	Ngokwekghono	Ngokulingeneko	Ngokusisekelo	Ngokungakalingani
OKUMUNYETHWEKO NOKUHLELA (Ukuphendula) Ukuhleleka kwemiqondo yokuhlela Ukulemuka umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo.	Izinga eliphezulu	27–30 -Ukuphendula okudluleleko. -Imiqondo ehlakaniphileko, evusa imiqondo netjengisa ukukhula. -Ukuhleleka okudluleleko nokukhambelana nesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho. 30 AMAMAKSI	22–23 -limpendulo ezihleleke kuhle; ezikhambelana khulu begodu ezimnandi, kunobufakazi nokukhula okubonakalako. -Isingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho okuhleleke kuhle begodu okukhambelanako.	15–17 -Ukuphendula okwanelisako. -Imiqondo ekhambelanako nekholisako. -Kunokuhleleka okulingeneko nokukhambelana neshloko, umzimba nesiphetho	9–11 -Ukuphendula okungakajami ndawonye. -Imiqondo engakacaci. -Ubufakazi obuncani bokuhleleka nokukhambelana.	3–5 -Ukuphendula okuphume endleleni khulu. -Imiqondo erarako nengakanqophi. -Imiqondo engakahleki nengakhambelaniko.
	Izinga eliphasi	24–26 -Ukuphendula okudluleleko kodwana kutlhayela amatshwayo wendaba ehle ngokudluleleko. -Imiqondo ekhulileko nenokuhlakanipa. -Isingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho ezihlelwe ngendlela edluleleko.	18–21 -Ukuphendula okuhlelwe kuhle. -Imiqondo ekarisako nekhambelanako. -Isingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho ezihleleke kuhle nezikhambelanako.	12–14 -Ukuphendula okwanelisako kodwana kunokungacaci. -limiqondo iyakhambelana ngokulingeneko. -Kunokuhleleka nokukhambelana okulingeneko kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	6–8 -Ukuphendula okungakhambelaniko okukhulu. -Imiqondo ayikahlangani begodu ihlangahlangene. -Abukho ubufakazi bokuhlela.	0–2 -Ukuphendula isihloko akukalingwa nokulingwa. -Imiqondo engakhambelaniko nengakafaneli. -Imiqondo engakanqophi.

IRUBHRIKHI YOKUHLOLA I-ESEYI YELIMI LOKUTHOMA LOKWENGEZA [50 AMAMAKSI] (IRAGELA PHAMBILI)

Iqhinga		Ngokudluleleko	Ngokwekghono	Ngokulingeneko	Ngokusisekelo	Ngokungakalingani
ILIMI, ISITAYELA NOKU-EDITHA Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, ilwazimagama okufanele umnqopho, nobujamo. Ukukhethwa kwamagama. Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi, imithetjhvana, iimpumuzi, ihlelo, nesipelinghi.	Izinga eliphewulu	14–15 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela kanye nelwazimagama elifanele ngokudluleleko umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ilimi lithokozisa khulu. -Ihlelo nesipelinghi esinganamphoso ezibonakalako. -Itlanywe kuhle khulu.	10–11 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela kanye nelwazimagama elifanele khulu umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ilimi liyanemba begodu lisetjenziswe ngokufaneleko. -Ihlelo nesipelinghi asinamphoso khulu. -Itlanywe kuhle.	6–7 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela kanye nelwazimagama elifanele umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi okwethula ihlathululo. -Iphimbo elifaneleko. -Amaqhinga wokubuza enzelwe ukuggamisa okumunyethweko.	2–3 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela kanye nelwazimagama elingakafaneli umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi okusisekelo. -Iphimbo elifaneleko. -Ilwazimagama elitlhayela khulu lenza kube budisi ukuzwisia itheksthi.	0
15 AMAMAKSI	Izinga eliphasi	12–13 -Ilimi elihle ngokudluleleko begodu linethonya. -Akunamphoso zehlelo nesipelinghi ezibonakalako. -Yakhiwe ngekghono elikhulu.	8–9 -Ilimi lihle. -Iphimbo elifaneleko. -Kuneemphoso ezimbalwa zehlelo nesipelinghi. -Ibunjwe kuhle.	4–5 -Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi okulingeneko okunokuhluka. -Iphimbo elifaneleko ngokulinganako nokusetjenziswa okutlhayelako kwamaqhinga wokubuza.	0–1 -Ukusetjenziswa okungakafaneli kwelimi. -Ukungabi nomahluko emitjhweni. -Ilwazimagama elincani ngokusisekelo.	
ISAKHIWO Amatshwayo wetheskthi Ukwakhiwa kwesigaba nokwakhiwa komutjho		5 -Ukusungulwa okuqakathekileko kwendaba. -Imininingwana edluleleko. -Imitjho kanye neengaba kwakheke ngendlela edluleleko.	4 -Imininingwana isungulwe ngokukhambelanako. -Imitjho, iingaba kunikela umqondo.	3 -Imininingwana ekhambelanako iveziwe. -Imitjho, iingaba kwakhiwe kuhle. -Indaba isankela umqondo	2 -Amaphuzu amanye anembako akhona. -Imitjho neengaba kuneemphoso. -Indaba isazwakala.	0–1 -Amaphuzu afunekako ayatlhayela. -Imitjho neengaba kuneemphoso -Indaba ayinamqondo.
5 AMAMAKSI		40–50	30–39	20–29	10–19	0–9
IRENJI YAMAMAKSI						

ISIGABA B: AMATHEKSTHI AMADE WOKUTHINTANA**SEBENZISA IRUBHRIKHI NJALO NAWUTSHWAYA ISIGABESI****IRUBHRIKHI YOKUHLOLA AMATHEKSTHI AMADE WOKUTHINTANA WELIMI LOKUTHOMA LOKWENGEZA [30 AMAMAKSI]**

Iqhinga	Ngokudluleleko	Ngokwekhono	Ngokulingeneko	Ngokusisekelo	Ngokungakaneli
OKUMUNYETHWEKO, UKUHLELA NESAKHIWO Ukuphendula nemibono: Ukubuthelelw kwemibono ukuze kuhlewe. Umnqopho, abamukelilwazi, amatshwayo/imithetjhwan a kanye nobujamo. 18 AMAMAKSI	16–18 -Ukuphendula okudluleleko, okungaphezu kwalokho okulindelweko. -Imiqondo ehlakaniphileko nekhulileko. -Ilwazi elingeneleko lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Umtlololo unqophile. -Kunokukhambelana kokumunyethweko nomqondo. -Kuhlathululwe kuhle begodu yoke imininingwana isekela isihloko. -Isakhiwo esifaneleko nesinembako.	13–15 -Ukuphendula okuhle khulu okutjengisa ilwazi elihle lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Inqophile, ayikaphumi esihlokweni isekelwe kuhle ngendlela enobukghoni begodu kunemininingwana esekela isihloko -Isakhiwo esifaneleko esinokukhambelanako okuncazana.	9–12 -Ukuphendula okulingeneko okutjengisa ilwazi lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Akunakudzimelela nokukhambelana okulingeneko kokumunyethweko nemiqondo. -Eminye imininigwana esekela isihloko ikhona. -Isakhiwo esifaneleko ngokulingeneko, kodwana kunokungakhambelaniko.	6–8 -Ukuphendula ngokusisekelo begodu kutjengisa ilwazi lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Kunokunkopha okukhona kodwana okunengi kuphambene. -Imininigwana embalwa esekela isihloko ikhona. -Usebenzise imithetho eqakathekileko ngendlela embi. -Kunobutjhapha obubonakalako.	0–5 -Ukuphendula kutjengisa ukungabikhona kwelwazi lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Akunakukhambelana kwemiqondo. -Kunemininingwana embalwa esekela isihloko. -Akakasebenzisi imithetho efunkako namkha isakhiwo.
ILIMI, ISITAYELA KANYE NOKU-EDITHA Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, kufanele umnqopho/umphumela/ abamukelilwazi kanye nobujamo. Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi kanye nemithetjhvana. Ukukhethwa kwamagama. Ukusetjenziswa kwamatshwayo kanye nesipelinghi. 12 AMAMAKSI	10–12 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, ilwazimagama elifanele umnqopho, abamukelilwazi kanye nobujamo. -Kuyanemba ngokwehlelo begodu kwakhiwe kuhle. -Akunamphoso.	8–9 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, ilwazimagama kufanele khulu umnqopho, abamukelilwazi kanye nobujamo. -Ihlelo linemba ngokwekhono elithileko begodu lakihiwe kuhle. -Ilwazimagama elihle khulu. -Akunamphoso.	6–7 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, ilwazimagama kufanele umnqopho, abamukelilwazi kanye nobujamo. -Zikhona iimphoso Zehlelo. -Ilwazimagama elifaneleko. -Limphoso azilimazi ihlathululo.	4–5 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, ilwazimagama kufanele kancani umnqopho, abamukelilwazi kanye nobujamo. -Ihlelo elingakafaneli elinemphoso ezimbawla. -Ilwazimagama elithayelako. -Ihlathululo ivimbekile.	0–3 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, ilwazimagama akukhambelani nomnqopho, abamukelilwazi kanye nobujamo. -Kuzele iimphoso begodu akuzwisisakali. -Ilwazimagama alikawufaneli umnqopho. -Ihlathululo ayizwakali kwamambala.
IRENJI YAMAMAKSI	24–30	18–23	14–17	6–13	0–5

ISIGABA C: AMATHEKSTHI AMAFITJHANI WOKUTHINTANA**SEBENZISA IRUBHRIKHI NJALO NAWUTSHWAYA ISIGABESI****IRUBHRIKHI YOKUHLOLA AMATHEKSTHI AMAFITJHANI WOKUTHINTANA WELIMI LOKUTHOMA LOKWENGEZA
[20 AMAMAKSI]**

Iqhinga	Ngokudluleleko	Ngokwekghono	Ngokulingeneko	Ngokusisekelo	Ngokungakaneli
OKUMUNYETHWEKO, UKUHLELA NESAKHIWO Ukuphendula kanye nomqondo: Ukuhlela kwemiqondo; amatshwayo/imithetjhvana kanye nobujamo. 12 AMAMAKSI	9–12 -Ukuphendula okudluleleko, okungaphezu kwalokho okulindelweko. -Imiqondo ehlakaniphileko nekhulileko. -Ilwazi elingeneleleko lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Umtlolo unqophile. -Kunokukhambelana kokumunyethweko nomqondo. -Kuhlathululwe kuhle begodu yoke imininingwana isekela isihloko. -Isakhiwo esifaneleko nesinembako.	7–8 -Ukuphendula okuhle khulu okutjengisa ilwazi elihle lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Inqophile, ayikaphumi esihlokweni isekelwe kuhle ngendlela enobukghoni begodu kunemininingwana esekela isihloko. -Isakhiwo esifaneleko esinokukhambelana okuncazana.	5–6 -Ukuphendula okulingeneko okutjengisa ilwazi lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Akunakudzimelela nokukhambelana okulingeneko kokumunyethweko nemiqondo. -Eminye imininingwana esekela isihloko ikhona. -Isakhiwo esifanele ngokulingeneko, kodwana kunokungakhambelaniko.	3–4 -Ukuphendula ngokusisekelo begodu kutjengisa ilwazi lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Kunokunqopho okukhona kodwana okunengi kuphambene. -Imininingwana embalwa esekela isihloko ikhona. -Usebenzise imithetho eqakathekileko ngendlela embi. -Kunobutjhapha obubonakalako.	0–2 -Ukuphendula kutjengisa ukungabikhona kwelwazi lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Akunakukhambelana kwemiqondo. -Kunemininingwana embalwa esekela isihloko. -Akakasebenzisi imithetho efunekako namkha isakhiwo.
ILIMI, ISITAYELA NOKU- EDITHA Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, ilwazimagama elifanele umnqopho, nokumunyethweko; Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi nemithetjhvana; Ukukhethwa kwamagama; Ukusetjenziswa kwamatshwayo nesipelinghi 8 AMAMAKSI	7–8 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, ilwazimagama elifanele umnqopho, abamukelilwazi kanye nobujamo. -Kuyanemba ngokwehlelo begodu kwakhiwe kuhle. -Akunamphoso.	5–6 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, ilwazimagama kufanele khulu umnqopho, abamukelilwazi kanye nobujamo. -Ihlelo linemba ngokwekghono elithileko begodu lakhiwe kuhle. -Ilwazimagama elihle khulu. -Akunamphoso.	4 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, ilwazimagama kufanele umnqopho, abamukelilwazi kanye nobujamo. -Zikhona iimphoso zehlelo. -Ilwazimagama elifaneleko. -Ilimphoso azilimazi ihlathululo.	3 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, ilwazimagama kufanele kancani umnqopho, abamukelilwazi kanye nobujamo. -Ihlelo elingakafaneli elinemphoso ezimbawla. -Ilwazimagama elithayelako. -Ihlathululo ivimbekile.	0–2 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, ilwazimagama akukhambelani nomnqopho, abamukelilwazi kanye nobujamo. -Kuzele iimphoso begodu akuzwisisakali. -Ilwazimagama alikawufaneli umnqopho. -Ihlathululo ayizwakali kwamambala.
IRENJI YAMAMAKSI	16–20	13–15	9–12	6–8	0–5

AMATSHWAYO OKUMELE ASETJENZISWE BOTITJHERE NABATSHWAYAKO**IGREYIDI 10-12**

Itshwayo	Ihlathululo	Itshwayo elikhambelanako ethekstini	Isibonelo setshwayo elisetjenzisiweko	Lapha kulungiswe khona
?	Faka itshwayo likanobuza	↑	?	
!	Faka itshwayo lokubabaza	↑	!	
/-	Faka u-dwi/ihayifeni	↑	/-	
o/	Susa bese uyalivila(igama)	/	KwaMhlanga	KwaMhlanga
#	Hlukanisa amagama	#	...ebesakhelene nabo	...ebe sakhelene nabo
g	Susa(Tlola phezu kweledere/kwegama eliuswako)	Susa igameli	Umma ukhamba <u>uyakhamba</u> ngekoloyi	Umma ukhamba ngekoloyi
stet	Tjhiya njengombana kunjalo/Lisa(umtlolo)njengombana unjalongaphasi kwamaledere/igama olisule ngephoso	Ubaba ukhamba nomma	Ubaba <u>ukhamba</u> nomma

Gabh	Tlola igabhadlhela	≡.....ngaphasi kweledere lelo/igama elifuze littolwe ngegabhadlhela	U <u>nomzana</u> Mahlangu	uNomzana Mahlangu
L.nc	Tlola ngeledere elincani	≡...ngaphasi kweledere lelo/igama elifuze littolwe ngamagama amancani	...ngi <u>Z</u> okukhamba	...ngizokukhamba
()	Vala bese ususa isikhala hlangana namaledere	Hlanganisa amaledere	Emthola <u>C</u> pilo	Emtholapilo
s.e	Thoma isigaba esitjha	Isib: sele kumele athome isigaba esilandelako.	...kwabo. <u>A</u> besana...	..kwabo. Abesana.....
h	Faka iledere/igama elitjengwise emajinini		Umma uyak <u>h</u> uphula <u>h</u> g	Umma uyakghuphula
o h	Faka ungci	o h	Abesana bebagula	Abesana bebagula.
ɔ h	Faka ikhoma	ɔ h	Ubaba uthenge iimbuzi iinkomo nezinja.	Ubaba uthenge iinkomo, iimbuzi nezinja.

sp	Thalela igama elingatloleki kuhle bese utlola sp ngaphezulu	sp	...ngitluwile	... <u>ngitluwile</u>
sv	Thalela igama elinesivumelwano esingakafaneli besi utlola sv ngaphezulu	sv	Ikomo <u>z</u> akhe	Ikomo <u>y</u> akhe
ibu	Thalela okubuyeletleko bese utlola ibu ngaphezulu	ibu		
mhl	Thalela umutjho ongakahleki kuhle bese utlola mhl ngaphezulu	mhl		
hl	Thalela isihlanganiso esingakasetjenziswa kuhle bese utlola hl ngaphezulu	hl		
	Igama elingakaqunteki kuhle		<u>tu</u>	Umun- 
	Umqondo oquntiweko endimeni			
I	Thalela ilimi elingamukelekiko bese utlola I ngaphezulu	I		